

# Vote ALP, Row C in New York State

See Page 4

## WEATHER

Partly Cloudy,  
Continued Cold  
And Windy

# Daily Worker

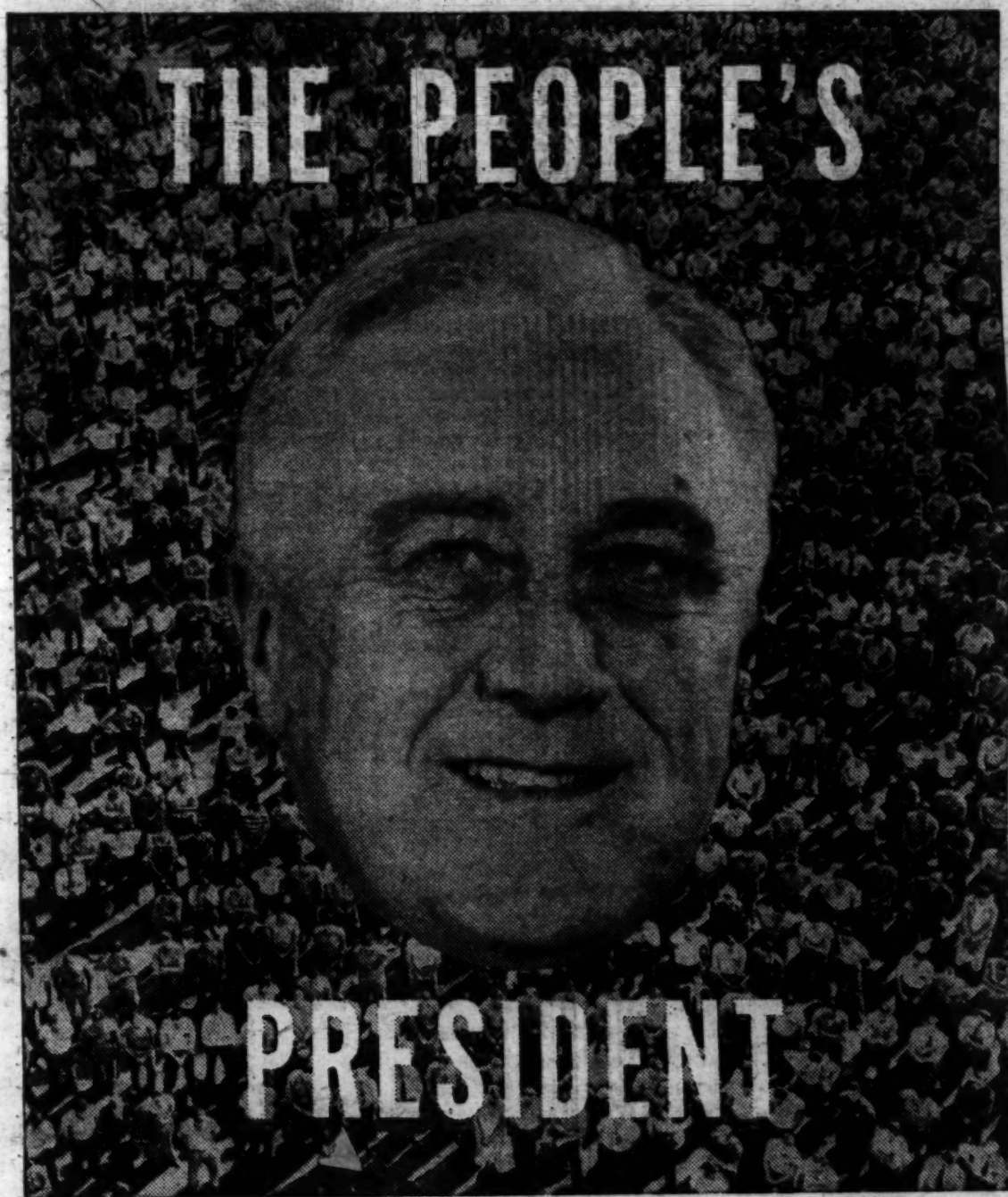
★  
Edition

Vol. XXI, No. 266

New York, Monday, November 6, 1944

(16 Pages) Price 5 Cents

# ROOSEVELT SWEEP SEEN IN BIG VOTE



**No One Can Stop First Voters,  
Mayor Emphasizes in Broadcast**

—See Page 2

**Red Army Captures Key Budapest Suburbs**

—See Page 3

**Yanks Push Ahead 3 Miles**

—See Page 3

## Vigilance Can Halt GOP Vote Steal Plan

By MAX GORDON

If President Roosevelt's plea for 50,000,000 voters tomorrow is answered, the likelihood is he will win by a landslide in the Electoral College.

All major poll predictions yesterday agreed that the President would get a majority of the popular vote, though the Gallup and Crossley polls predict it will be close.

The Gallup Poll gives the President 51 percent of the civilian vote. The Crossley Poll gives him 52 percent, including the estimate of the soldier vote. And the final Fortune Poll gives FDR 53.6 percent for the civilian vote only.

In a number of key states, the result may hinge upon the soldier vote, which is expected to hit the 3,000,000 mark. Many believe that two-thirds of the soldier ballots will be marked for the President.

If the civilian vote should equal the 47,000,000 mark, it will carry the key midwest and eastern states with large industrial centers into the Roosevelt column, according to most observers. These states, which have been considered doubtful, include Illinois, Ohio, Michigan, Minnesota, Pennsylvania, New York, New Jersey, Massachusetts and Connecticut.

### 11 DEWEY STATES

Dewey, in that case, would be left with 11 states, generally considered "safe" for him, with a total of 66 electoral votes and another four, with 43 electoral votes, in the "doubtful" column. States considered "safe" for Dewey include Colorado, Indiana, Idaho, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Vermont and Wyoming. Even some of these, notably Indiana and Wyoming, may go for FDR in a landslide.

Borderline states are Missouri, Wisconsin, Oregon and Oklahoma.

Should a huge turnout carry the industrial areas for the President, he would get at least 422 electoral college votes of the total of 531.

Recognizing that the size of the vote in urban areas is decisive, GOP strategists are desperately trying to cut it down. In New York yesterday, Mayor LaGuardia warned in his radio broadcast against the campaign to intimidate first voters on the part of "some politicians." Gov. Dewey's state attorney general, Nathaniel Goldstein, has been conducting a campaign of terror against foreign-born first voters who took literacy tests to qualify. There have also been indications that the GOP will try to stall on Election Day through wholesale challenging.

Across the country, in San Francisco and Los Angeles, city and Democratic officials are preparing to cope with a similar scheme of wholesale sabotage by Republican election inspectors tomorrow. In Illinois and various other states other efforts are being undertaken to win this election by desperate methods. (Continued on Page 16)



# No One Can Stop First Voters--LaGuardia

In his regular Sunday afternoon broadcast yesterday, Mayor LaGuardia emphasized that any first voter who has received his certificate of literacy has a right to vote Nov. 7—and no one has any right to take that right away from him. He said:

"Anyone intimidating a voter with the intention of preventing him from voting, or unlawfully preventing him from voting is guilty in this state. A certificate of literacy must be received by the election inspectors as conclusive proof except as to its genuineness and the identity of the owner at the time of registration.

"The certificate is required at the time of registration, not at the time of voting. Bring your certificate with you in case of a challenge. Unless the certificate is a forgery, or unlawfully obtained or is not

in the possession of the true owner, the citizen has a right to vote on Election Day and no one has the right to stop him, much less the right to scare or intimidate him. No citizen, in this city, knowing how to read or write need have any fear from any source, anywhere, in any way, at any time.

"Let me make this clear, the right to vote is a constitutional right. The citizen qualifies to vote when he registers. Having registered, on Election Day he has a right to vote and no matter what anybody in the world says he has a right to vote. After he has voted a citizen can file a complaint, or before he votes a citizen can challenge that vote. When a vote is challenged a questionnaire is filled out and the voter signs it and takes an oath

## ALP Lawyers to Aid First Voters

Lawyers will be on hand in every ALP club throughout the city tomorrow for immediate call from any first voter who needs aid, Hyman N. Glickstein, chairman of the ALP Law Committee said today.

Mr. Glickstein revealed that ALP law committees from Manhattan, The Bronx, Queens and Richmond met over the weekend to map assignments to combat the GOP's terror drive against foreign born

citizens and other first voters from casting their ballots November 7.

"We feel it is urgent that every first voter goes to the polls Tuesday," Glickstein said. "Under no circumstances should they allow anyone to intimidate them from staying away from the polls for any reason. We will have sufficient legal forces on hand in every district to take care of anything the GOP tries to pull at the polls."

and then he votes. Do I make myself clear? Everyone who registers has a right to vote and no one can stop him. If he has fraudulently registered, or if he is not

entitled to vote and has registered, then the person challenging him may order his arrest, but no one can stop anyone from voting."

## Size of N.Y. City Vote Decisive for State

Democratic and American Labor Party spokesmen predict that President Roosevelt will carry crucial New York State by 250,000 to 300,000 votes, while Republican leaders say they expect the Dewey-Bricker ticket to win by 150,000.

The backers of the President base their prediction on the belief that he will carry New York City by a majority of more than 750,000, while Gov. Dewey's upstate lead will be kept below 600,000. In addition, the soldier vote, which was 413,000 as of Saturday, will add another 100,000 to 150,000 to the President's majority, they believe.

The Republicans hope to keep the city majority below 650,000 and to get an upstate margin for Dewey above that figure.

### CITY VOTE DECISIVE

Much depends therefore, on the city majority. And this will depend, in turn, on the turnout of the voters at the polls and the extent of the alleged defections among Italian-American and Irish-American voters.

Civilian registration figures of 3,227,000 plus the 250,000 soldier votes received should bring the total vote for the city 100,000 above the 1940 total, provided the same high proportion of registrants—95 per cent—come to the polls tomorrow.

Realization that their only hope of victory lies in paring down the city vote for FDR has led the Republicans to conduct their drive of intimidation among the first voters, who number over 175,000 in the city.

The Dewey machine has also used every conceivable device to try to pare down the soldiers vote, even to the extent of ruling invalid state ballots mailed in federal ballot envelopes. It is expected to try all kinds of delaying tactics at the polls in further efforts to sabotage voting in the city.

Pro-Roosevelt supporters are countering this drive by visiting all first voters to overcome the possible effects of the terror campaign and of the slanders, open and underground, by which the GOP hopes to win greater support among Italians and Irish.

### BLOCKING SABOTAGE

Democratic leaders, labor and other backers of the President are taking steps to counteract these methods. They are planning to guard the polls with greater care than ever before and to stop GOP sabotage by court order, if necessary. In many areas, where the GOP has control of state and local machinery, they have asked federal law enforcement authorities to step in.

Tomorrow's election will also determine the vital problem of the line-up in the Senate on both foreign and domestic policy, with the emphasis, of course, on foreign policy. Thirty-five of the 96 Senate seats are to be filled.

Thirteen of these 35 are now held by Republicans and 22 by Democrats. While it is virtually impossible for the Republicans to pick up enough additional seats to capture

the Senate, since they would need to win 11 out of the 22 held by Democrats, they do hope to hold onto the 13 they have and pick up additional seats in Idaho, Iowa, Indiana, Missouri, Illinois, California, New Jersey and New York, which would make it close. They do have a good chance of winning in the first four.

Democrats, on the other hand, hope to hold onto nearly all the seats they now have and, in addition, defeating Senators like Gerald K. Nye in North Dakota, Robert A. Taft in Ohio, Charles W. Tobey in New Hampshire, James J. Davis in Pennsylvania, John A. Dunaher in Connecticut and Alexander Wiley in Wisconsin.

### WAGNER RACE

Particular interest is centered on the race between the Senate's leading progressive, Robert F. Wagner, and his reactionary opponent, Thomas J. Curran in New York. Across the river, Rep. Elmer Wene's campaign for election to the Senate from New Jersey has aroused a good deal of interest, as has Sen. Scott Lucas' fight against the Republican candidate of the Chicago Tribune, Richard J. Lyons, in Illinois.

A large vote turnout will be decisive in these Senate elections, the results of which are critical for the future direction of American foreign policy.

Such a turnout will also vitally affect the character of the House of Representatives. Many observers who concede the election to the President believe the House will go Republican this year. All 435 members are being chosen in the current elections.

The Republicans appear much more hopeful of carrying the House than of winning the presidency and in many areas they are putting emphasis on the congressional elections.

Pro-FDR backers believe, however, there is a possibility that the FDR majority in the House will be increased by a net of perhaps 20 to 25 seats. This will not be enough to offset the anti-FDR majority obtained by the coalition of Southern Tories and Republicans in the current Congress.

Only a landslide for FDR and intensive last minute efforts to get pro-Roosevelt Republicans to go along on Congress can bring about a greater pro-Roosevelt bloc.

### Arrest Former Fascist Commentator in Rome

ROME, Nov. 5 (UP)—Italian police today arrested Mario Appellus, former radio commentator and war correspondent for Benito Mussolini's newspaper *Popolo d'Italia* during the fascist regime.



SEN. TOM CONNALLY

## Says Congress Needs Pushing

WASHINGTON, Nov. 5 (UP).—Tonight on the first anniversary of the passage of the now historic Connally peace resolution, Sen. Tom Connally (D-Tex.), called for "big public sentiment" to spur Congress on towards realization of the peace goal.

"The Senate can make a resolution expressing its sentiment, as it has, but when it comes time to translate this into an effective structure for security we must have an aroused public opinion behind us," he said in an interview. "That is the greatest task ahead."

The chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, which must approve in advance any treaty sent to the Senate floor, reaffirmed the non-partisan sentiment of the peace resolution and said that, come what may after the elections, he will keep working for the security goal.

Connally hailed the "strides" made since Nov. 5, 1943, when the Senate went on record, 85 to 5, with a resolution to wage the war until complete victory, to cooperate in securing a just peace, and to join in an international organization with authority to prevent aggression.

He reviewed Secretary of State Cordell Hull's mission to Moscow last October and the resultant Moscow declaration of Oct. 30, a paragraph of which the Senate incorporated in the Connally Resolution.

### 1,000 Jews Refugees Arrive in Jerusalem

JERUSALEM, Nov. 5 (UP).—Traveling by land and sea, 1,000 Jews, mostly teen age, arrived here yesterday after an arduous trip from a dozen countries.

Approximately half the group were brought from Portugal on the Portuguese steamship *Guine*.

A majority of the refugees were cared for by American Jewish relief bodies after they escaped from German-occupied countries.

## 20 UMW Leaders Say Miners Back FDR

OAKMONT, Pa., Nov. 5.—Twenty United Mine Workers local presidents, secretaries and committee members, organized in a Democratic Miners' Committee wired President Roosevelt pledging "the unanimous support of 10,000 miners" in Allegheny Valley just outside Pittsburgh.

The telegram, told the President that miners and their families will vote "the whole Democratic ticket."

William Goddard is committee chairman and W. R. Davis of Renton, Pa., is secretary.

"No matter what anybody else says, the miners are going to vote for President Roosevelt," Goddard who is also president of UMW of local 4,426 declared.

"I don't know of a single mine workers local in this valley that isn't for Roosevelt. No one has done so much for us miners as President Roosevelt," Goddard continued. "We remember the 10-hour day—at 15 cents an hour, \$1.50 for ten back breaking hours under Republican national administrations. We remember the days of company goons and hired deputies who terrorized miners and who tried to smash every one of our efforts to improve our standard of living by brutality and murder."

"Our union was a comparatively small organization."

"And then came Roosevelt. Labor's Charter of Freedom was enacted under him. In a few months our union grew into an organization of 600,000. The Wagner law was enacted, guaranteeing us the right to organize and bargain collectively. With the help of these laws we rid our towns of

### Fortune Poll Finals See 53.6 for FDR

Final returns in the Fortune Poll, released yesterday, give President Roosevelt 53.6 percent of the popular vote and 46.4 percent to Dewey. This is with the "don't know" vote eliminated. Counting the "don't know" vote, the score is 50.5 percent for FDR, 43.8 percent for Dewey and 5.7 percent undecided.

The poll also noted that where the balloting was secret, FDR received 52.5 percent of the total vote and Dewey 47.5 per cent.

company thugs, regained our democratic liberties and wrote contracts that brought us better wages, shorter hours and security."

Other members of the committee include the following officers and representatives of the UMW.

James McKenna, Renton; Earl Beard, Renton; Mike Stanovich, Arnold; Archie Foust, Rural Ridge; Urban Kristoff, Russellton; Peter Pradella, Springdale; Robert Graham, Russellton; Robert Leach, Brackenridge; Robert Cowan, Logans' Ferry; John Pahoundis, Oakmont; Michael Brennan, Harwick; Clarence Powkes, Verona; Joseph Rusnack, Verona; John Hudak, Blairford; John Grill, Russellton; John Ewing, Harmarville; Edward Prohaski, Springfield; and William Walker, Hardwick.

## ALP Windup Rallies In Five Boroughs

Wind-up rallies and special meetings for watchers, runners, district captains and other election workers are scheduled for tonight (Monday) as the American Labor Party makes final preparations for tomorrow's voting.

Chief ALP meeting in Manhattan is the "Lucky Corner" Rally slated for 7 p.m. tonight at Mayor LaGuardia's "Lucky Corner," 116th and Lexington Ave., where the Mayor will speak under ALP auspices for the election of Roosevelt, Truman and Wagner. The Harlem meeting, which will also hear Sen. Wagner and Rep. Vito Marcantonio, follows the Mayor's tradition of closing a campaign in this spot. The program will be broadcast over WMCA.

### BRONX RALLY

Scheduled for 8 p.m. tonight in the Bronx is a large closing rally at Poe Park, 192d St. and Grand Concourse. Speakers will include Councilman Michael J. Quill, Charles A. Buckley, Democratic-ALP candidate in the 25th Congressional District, and Leo Isacson, ALP and Republican candidate for State Assembly in the 13th A. D.

ALP election workers meeting are held throughout the five boroughs.

generally scheduled for 8 p.m., all borough headquarters said yesterday.

A special soundtrack advising first voters not to be intimidated but to fight Republican threats by voting for FDR will tour Brooklyn's 23rd A. D., ALP headquarters at 1554 Pitkin Ave. announced. This is the territory where hundreds of first voters were dragged out of bed in the middle of the night by police and detectives bringing subpoenas.

### "GOP DESPERATE"

The soundtrack slogan will be: "Voters, no one is allowed to stop you from voting. Dewey and Hoover are desperate. They want to scare people from voting. Fight back. Vote for Roosevelt on Row C."

Manhattan's ALP announced yesterday that almost all first voters had been canvassed and warned not to allow trickery to prevent them from voting.

Other soundtrack meetings will be held throughout the five boroughs.



## Allies to Equip New Italian Army--Bonomi

A new Italian army, comprising at least six divisions, will soon go into action beside the Allied Fifth and Eighth Armies, Premier Ivanoe Bonomi revealed, according to yesterday's United Press.

The new force will be equipped with modern weapons by the United States and Britain, an official announcement said.

"This is a very important step toward revising the Armistice conditions," Giuseppe Berté, editor of the progressive Italian-American weekly, *L'Unità del Popolo*, told the *Daily Worker*.

"It means that Italy will become in fact not only a co-belligerent but an ally."

Recalling that the armistice limited Italian fighting forces to 14,100 men—or less than a full division—Berté said:

"Lend-lease will now be needed to support an important army in liberated Italy as well as the more than 200,000 partisans fighting in the occupied north."

"Progressive forces in Italy have placed the revision of armistice terms to permit Italians to fight for their own freedom as their major demand. Now agreement has been reached on this essential basis for a free Italy."

"Italians are especially grateful to President Roosevelt whose forward-looking policy has made this possible."

President Roosevelt was made an honorary citizen of Rome Saturday by the city's municipal government. The President, the special citation said, has shown "constant friendliness toward Italy. Even during the fascist war he did not confuse our country with the tyrannical regime which oppressed it."

## Soviets Take Key Budapest Suburbs

LONDON, Nov. 5 (UP).—Onrushing Soviet troops have captured several strategic localities in the Budapest area, Moscow announced tonight. Among these was Taksony, on the Danube's east bank, five and one-half miles south of the capital.

Between the Tisza and the Danube rivers, the Soviets captured more than 3,000 German and Hungarian troops, bringing their total to more than 10,500, Moscow announced.

The Romanian radio said that Soviet troops, winning a great tank battle in Budapest's southern suburbs, had smashed into the streets of the Hungarian capital while another Soviet column by-passed the city on the east and penetrated into the northern suburb of Ujpest.

Emphasizing the critical military situation, the Budapest radio broadcast a frantic order for the mobilization of all transport.

### ROUND UP TRANSPORT

The broadcast ordered all motor vehicles inside the capital regardless of type or ownership to be assembled at designated points in running order within an hour after the broadcast.

## ALP Garment Wind Up Rally

A rally at noon today in the garment market will wind up the most intensive American Labor Party campaign ever conducted among the city's needle trades workers.

With today's meeting, the Ladies Garment Center of the ALP will have held 23 open air meetings during the campaign, reaching audiences ranging from two to eight thousand most of the time and reaching a peak November 3 with a crowd estimated at 22,000.

Arnold Ames, center executive secretary, predicted a large vote for Row C, the ALP line, from needle trades workers.

Indicative of the sentiment in the garment area was the applause which greeted an indirect reference to the splitting policies of David Dubinsky at an open air meeting Friday in the market.

Taking note of Gov. Dewey's red-baiting speech at Boston last Wednesday, Ames commented that it was a "shame and a disgrace" that Dewey should have been able "to find a labor leader and a Jewish labor leader at that" to use as ammunition in his campaign against the President and against Sidney Hillman. Applause swept the crowd. In a statement yesterday, the Ladies Garment Center urged its members to use their election day half holiday to serve as watchers at the polls for the ALP.

# U.S. 3rd Army Takes Berg in 3-Mi. Push

PARIS, Nov. 5 (UP).—In a surprise thrust up the long-dormant upper Moselle Valley, U.S. Third Army troops gained three miles today and captured Berg, only three miles from Germany's vital Saar Province, meeting little resistance from an enemy whose rear supply lines had been sheared to ribbons in two days of blistering bomber assaults.

With the new thrust, pressure mounted against hard-pressed German defenders on virtually every sector of the winding 500-mile western front from Walcheren Island, where British troops entered the last enemy stronghold of Middelburg, to the wintry Vosges in southeast France.

In the Vosges French First Army troops opened a new attack toward Gerardmer in the Schlucht pass, gaining four miles on a 11-mile front to supplement an American thrust toward St. Die just to the north.

### NAZIS RETREATING

The battered German army of southwest Holland was reported retreating to a new defense line along the Waal River six to 10 miles beyond the Maas, leaving the important inland port of Dordrecht virtually undefended. Pursuing Allied columns reached the Maas on a 15-mile front west of s'Hertogenbosch, captured seven more Dutch towns and drove within a mile of the Moerdijk bridge across the Holland deep.

The U. S. First Army regained 500 yards which had been lost southeast of Aachen and with the help of P-47 and P-38 dive bombers crushed two more strong counterattacks, knocking out about 30 tanks and other armored vehicles. German panzer retained possession of the burning village of Schmidt, 15 miles below Aachen, which the Saturday.

The enemy was also disclosed to be in possession of the town of Huertgen, four miles north of Schmidt.

## Guatemalans Nail Fleeing President

By EFREN FARRILL

MEXICO CITY, Nov. 5.—Guatemalan revolutionaries, I am informed, stopped the ousted provisional president, Federico Ponce, just as he was boarding a plane for the United States and confiscated half a million dollars on him. When he took office a few months ago he declared that his fortune was \$200,000.

The plane carrying former dictator Jorge Ubico to the United States stopped for half an hour in Mexico. Students and Guatemalan democratic refugees jeered so vehemently that Ubico never even dared leave the plane.



Rescued from the carrier Princeton, sunk by Japanese in the battle off the Philippines. Left to right, Lt. Comdr. Frederick Bardshar, Seattle, air group commander; Capt. William H. Buracker, skipper, and Comdr. Joseph N. Murphy, Huntington Park, Cal., executive officer of the Princeton. They were taken off just before the carrier was sent to the bottom.

## Iranians Hold Protest Rallies; Hit Saed Gov't

By JOHN GIBBONS

MOSCOW, Nov. 5. — Demonstrations, mass meetings and newspaper articles denouncing the hostile policy toward the Soviet Union of Premier Mohammed Saed's government, remains the main feature of political life in Iran.

TASS, Soviet news agency, reports a demonstration of 30,000 at Meshed-I-Sar calling for cabinet changes and the adoption of a friendly policy toward the Soviet Union. TASS also quotes numerous Iranian newspapers denouncing the Saed policy.

### TRIBUTE TO BAGMARIAN

Meanwhile Armenians living in Iran's Korgans Province have collected sufficient funds to equip a tank column which is to be known named after Gen. Ivan Bagmarian, Soviet Armenian military leader.

MOSCOW, Nov. 5 (UP).—A TASS news agency dispatch from Teheran asserted today that demonstrations had broken out in the principal cities of Iran against the government of Premier Mohammed Saed, and that Iranian troops had killed one person and injured another in firing upon demonstrators at Tabriz.

"A mass campaign of protest is going on throughout Iran against the reactionary policy of Saed's government which is threatening danger for the country," the TASS dispatch said. It quoted the Iranian newspaper *Keiwan* as saying commodity prices had begun to rise and that exports from Iran were declining, bringing bankruptcy to businessmen.

Iranian newspapers are pressing for acceptance of the Soviet demand for an oil concession, the TASS dispatch said.

## Mammoth Radio Show To Feature FDR

President Roosevelt will close his 1944 campaign by making a short address Election Eve on a one hour mammoth radio show over the four major networks, Monday night, Nov. 6, from 10 11 p. m., EWT, sponsored by the Democratic National Committee.

Persons from every walk of life, representing the average American and including radio and screen stars, will appear on the program in the interests of the President's reelection.

### STARS TO SPEAK

The radio show will originate in Hollywood and New York. From Hollywood, Humphrey Bogart, Master of Ceremonies, will introduce such stars as Jimmie Durante, James Cagney and 30 other known personalities from screen and radio.

In New York there will be Quentin Reynolds, Benay Venuta, Russell Davenport, W. Averell Harriman and many others.

clining, bringing bankruptcy to businessmen.

Iranian newspapers are pressing for acceptance of the Soviet demand for an oil concession, the TASS dispatch said.

## Mayor Explains How to Use Voting Machine

Mayor LaGuardia over station WNYC yesterday spent the major part of his broadcast explaining in detail how to cast ballot tomorrow. Summarized, the Mayor's helpful instructions to voters amounted to this:

- 1—Go to the same board where you registered.
- 2—Identify yourself, and sign the book.
- 3—Then go to the voting machine.
- 4—As you enter, take hold of the red handle right outside the machine and swing it to the other side. That closes the curtain and opens the machine.

Explaining what to do as you stand in front of the machine, the Mayor said:

"When the red handle is swung

into place, all of the levers on that machine are free. There is a small black lever over every name. To vote a candidate, you lower the lever immediately above his name and you leave it lowered. To vote a straight party ticket you vote the line horizontally—you vote across the machine—you vote from left to right. If you desire to split your ticket, that is voting for candidates on one line and candidates on other lines, you must search for your candidate vertically. Now remember, when you lower the little black lever which appears above the name of your candidate, that is your vote. Very often, you will find that your lever does not work. Do not get excited and do not blame the machine. The machine has not made a mistake, you have made a mistake.

"If you will follow the line ver-

tically, you will find that you have voted, inadvertently, an opposing candidate. You may put your lever back and then go to your candidate and put that lever down. In other words, you may make as many mistakes as you want as long as you are in there, but you have the opportunity of correcting those mistakes. The vote is not recorded until you leave the machine, that is after you pull the red handle back to its original position which opens the curtains to let you out. When you pull that red handle back, it places all of the little black levers back into position, into neutral position and registers your vote. If you find that a lever over the name you desire to vote does not work be sure and look down vertically and you will find that another lever is

down. Put that back in its original position and vote the candidate you desire."

5—If any voter discovers at the last minute that he has become confused because of the reapportionment shuffle and has registered in the wrong district, he may get a last minute Supreme Court order permitting him to vote in the right district, the Mayor said.

6—Meanwhile soldiers in the city, on furlough who have not received their ballots "has a right to vote in the election district where he resides," the Mayor said. He will find his name registered in his election district whether he got his ballot or not. "Therefore any soldier or sailor or woman in the armed forces who asked for a ballot and did not get one may vote from his residence on election day."



# In New York Vote ALP--Row C

We urge a straight ticket vote for the American Labor Party on Row C. That is why we feel it is unnecessary to reprint a list of recommended congressional legislative and judicial candidates.

There is a single exception. In Manhattan's 14 congressional district, we urge sup-

port for Max Waterman, Democrat, against Rep. Joseph Clark Baldwin, Republican incumbent, whose record on domestic policy has been obstructionist.

There are a few other good Democratic legislators who did not receive ALP endorsement, but in every case their election is

certain without ALP votes, THE NECESSITY FOR A BIG ALP VOTE IS TOO GREAT TO CONFUSE THE PICTURE WITH ANY OTHER SPLIT TICKETS.

SO PULL DOWN ALL LEVERS ON ROW C.



## YOUR RIGHTS AS A VOTER

You vote in the same place in which you registered. Keep these things in mind:

1. Challenges: The Republicans are planning wholesale challenges in order to frighten voters and to cause delays in the hope of discouraging many from voting. Everyone must fight for his vote.

If you are challenged for any reason, all you need do is to demand a challenge affidavit form and sign it. This is a prepared form that says simply that the information you gave when you registered is correct.

Once you sign this form, no one has the right to interfere with your voting, whether you are a first voter or not.

Do not hold up the line. Demand the affidavit and step out to fill it out. If anyone refuses to let you vote after that, there will be pro-FDR watchers on hand, including the American Labor Party watcher, who will fight for you. If one isn't on hand to help you, call the ALP office in your county (telephone numbers below) and they will send a lawyer.

2. You are entitled to three minutes in the election booth. Be careful to pull down the levers on Row C, and leave them down.

3. If you pull down a wrong lever by mistake, you can

push it up again and pull down the correct one, as long as you haven't yet pulled back the curtain of the booth.

4. If you are told when you report to vote that you have registered in the wrong district, call the ALP office at once. A lawyer will help you get the right to vote in the right district.

If you know now that you were registered in the wrong district, you can get it corrected before Election Day by getting in touch with the ALP office in your county.

The telephone numbers of the ALP county offices are: Manhattan, MU. 3-3998; Brooklyn, TR. 5-0070; Bronx, JE. 8-6632; Queens, JA. 6-4580.

### Time Off for Voting

All New York State workers are entitled by law to two hours off for voting—with pay, provided they inform the boss at least a day in advance. This goes whether you are a piece worker, an hourly worker, a salaried worker, or what have you. The fact that the voting day has been extended two hours makes no difference. You are still entitled to take any two hours off in which the polls are open; that is, from 6 a.m. to 9 p.m.

### 23 States Allow Time Off For Balloting, 15 With Pay

Twenty-three states have state laws which require employer give their employees time off on Election Day.

The states allowing time off are: Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, Utah and West Virginia.

Of these states, the following require payment for time off: Arizona, California, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, New Mexico, New York, Ohio, South Dakota, Texas and West Virginia.

Three states requiring pay for time off except when workers are paid on an hourly basis are Colorado, Maryland and Utah.

### Time Schedule for Voting

Because of the heavy registration, polling places are bound to be crowded even with the extension of voting hours. It is important, therefore, that balloting be distributed as evenly as possible throughout the day. We suggest the following schedule, and urge our readers to get everyone they contact to follow it (remember, you get two hours off with pay if you tell your boss a day in advance):

Industrial workers (regular shift): 6 a.m. to

9 a.m.

Other workers: 8 a.m. to 10 a.m.

Those not working during day: 10 a.m. to noon; 2 p.m. to 4:30 p.m.

Everyone who didn't vote earlier: 4:30 to closing. Your are entitled to vote if you are on line at closing time, 9 p.m., no matter how long it takes before you get to the machine.

Vote early so as to leave the polls as free as possible in the evening hours.

### Why You Should Vote ALP

1. The anti-Semites, labor-haters, foreign born-baiters and red-baiters for whom Gov. Dewey is spokesman have concentrated their fire on Sidney Hillman because of his leadership of the American Labor Party. There is no more effective way of showing your contempt for these foes of democracy than by getting out a huge vote for the ALP.

2. Gov. Dewey's use of David Dubinsky and Dean Alfange to promote his red-baiting attacks

on the President shows how dangerous these sponsors of the so-called "Liberal Party" are. They are spending hundreds of thousands of dollars to put their party across because they hope to use it to gain a balance-of-power influence in the state, and from there, in national politics. A huge ALP vote will be the most powerful way of blocking this.

3. Labor's influence in state politics and in Congress will be greatly increased by a large ALP vote.

### Davies, Fast Laud Amity Of U.S.A.-USSR on Anniversary

Discussing the firm friendship between the United States and the Soviet Union, Howard Fast, author of Freedom Road, says in the November anniversary issue of the magazine Soviet Russia Today:

"We have been brothers on the edge of darkness, and we will not lightly toss away our brotherhood. It is no accident that we made a pledge to each other and fought the same enemy, nor is it curious that when Russian and American meet, their hands find an instant and warm response."

Former Ambassador to the So-

viet Union, Joseph E. Davies, writing in the same issue of Soviet Russia Today, warns against the "Bolshevik Bogey" that is being dragged out again.

"We are told again the old story that the Soviets are going to communize all Europe," declares Davies. "I am convinced that the Soviet Union does not intend either to extend its domination or its ideology beyond its own borders, and is sincerely devoted to the establishment of a decent world through cooperation with democratic nations and free peoples."

### Mat Smith Strike Trick Falls Through

DETROIT, Nov. 5. — Matthew Smith, defeatist-minded secretary of the Mechanics Educational Society of America (MESA), today said that 21,500 strikers have been ordered to return to their jobs in 49 Detroit and Toledo war plants Monday.

Smith claimed that a "settlement" had been worked out with representatives of the CIO United Automobile Workers, management and the Army but he said its terms couldn't be announced because publicity would "disturb a very delicate situation." The government had seized eight struck Toledo plants.

### Cuba Labor May Heal Long Rift

HAVANA, Nov. 5 (ALN). — The long conflict between the leaders of the Confederation of Cuban Workers (CTC) and the Labor Commission of President Ramon Grau San Martin's Cuban Revolutionary party (PRC) appears to be well on its way to solution as the PRC announced its acceptance of an offer to resolve differences and strengthen labor unity.

The offer, made by the Maritime Workers Federation, was accepted by the PRC's Labor Commission, presided over by Prime Minister

Felix Landis, who said a committee has been named to meet with the maritime union leaders.

Although none of the affiliates of the PRC's Labor Commission are outside the CTC, following the position of Dr. Grau they had been in opposition to the leaders of the CTC until recently. It is known that Dr. Grau gave his approval to the action of the Labor Commission of his party in the desire to strengthen labor unity at the December congress of the CTC.

His decision is seen as an implementation of the harmony developed between himself and the leaders of the CTC during an interview in August. It is expected that the CTC congress will end differences in that organization.



# What You Can Do On Election Day

Below we publish a list of American Labor Party clubs in New York City. We urge every reader to report to the club nearest his or her home tonight for assistance at the polls tomorrow. Volunteers are needed to help guard the rights of voters by watching at the polls. They are also needed to reach all first voters tomorrow to help get them out to vote, and to canvass all other voters in order to guarantee the largest possible turnout for FDR, on line C, if possible.

## MANHATTAN

County Office—16 East 41st St.  
Murray Hill 3-3998

- 1st A.D.—Alvin Udell  
77 Fifth Ave., GR. 5-9813  
1st A.D.—and 2d A.D.—W—Lois  
Sachs, 80 Carmine St.  
2d A.D.—Joseph H. Rothstein  
32 Hudson St.  
2d A.D.—Vincent A. Capuccio  
280 Mott St., CA. 6-8446  
3d A.D.—Vil.—Hyman Josephs  
42 Eighth Ave., CH. 3-9792  
3d A.D.—Harry F. Brown  
313 Eighth Ave., LO. 5-9483  
3d A.D.—C.—Hugo Forzani  
304 W. 52 St.  
4th A.D.—S.—Louis Selterman  
158 Rivington St.  
4th A.D.—Nicholas Wirth  
82 Second Ave., GR. 5-8896  
5th A.D.—Robert Stanley  
2228 Broadway, TR. 4-8058  
5th A.D.—Leon Felshin  
2542 Broadway, RI. 9-9604  
6th A.D.—Kopel Koplowitz  
93 Avenue B  
6th A.D.—Mendel Lurie  
359 Second Ave., OR. 4-0142  
7th A.D.—Henry Abrams  
2688 Broadway, AC. 4-9260  
7th A.D.—Henry Mosquera  
500 W. 125 St.  
8th A.D.—Nathaniel L. Rock  
1287 Second Ave., RH. 4-9156  
9th A.D.—Robert Engel  
226 E. 86 St., AT. 4-9160  
10th A.D.—Philip Jones  
226 E. 86 St., AT. 4-9160  
11th A.D.—Mabel Thomas  
2138 Seventh Ave.  
12th A.D.—Westervelt Taylor  
3410 Broadway  
13th A.D.—Eli Tittler  
3682 Broadway  
14th A.D.—Leopoldo Lopez  
23 E. 113 St.  
14th A.D.—Claude Yearwood  
30 W. 114 St., UN. 4-7045  
15th A.D.—David R. Minkoff  
4321 Broadway  
15th A.D.—Heights—Abe Silverman  
181 St. nr. Audubon Ave.  
15th A.D.—Sol Wollin  
4912 Broadway  
16th A.D.—Manuel Medina  
247 E. 116 St., LE. 4-9217  
Garment Center—Arnold Ames  
613 Eighth Ave., LO. 5-9112

## BROOKLYN

County Office—26 Court St.  
TR. 5-0070

- 1st A.D.—Martin Roseman  
343 E. 52 St.  
2d A.D.—Kings Hwy—George Fish  
1114 Kings Highway  
2d A.D.—Midwood—Vic. Rabinowitz  
1392 Coney Island Ave.  
3d A.D.—Red Hook—Walt. Osekowicz  
3d A.D.—Bay Ridge—Florence Jacobs, 4714 Fifth Ave.  
4th A.D.—Julius Schatz  
219 Havemeyer St.  
5th A.D.—  
66th A.D.—Isidor Sipser  
207 Hart St.  
7th A.D.—Rocco Franceschini  
4714 Fifth Ave.  
8th A.D.—Vincent Conzo  
9th A.D.—Douglas MacMahon  
Teresa Miller  
447-9-86 St.  
10th A.D.—Boro Hall—Harry Oncher  
138 Montague St.  
10th A.D.—Plaza—Dr. Stumkoff  
266 Flatbush Ave.  
11th A.D.—Dr. Nathan Cohen  
333 Rogers Ave.  
12th A.D.—Al Bernknopf  
320 Church Ave.  
13th A.D.—Brighton—Max Rosen  
3161 Coney Island Ave.  
13th A.D.—Sheepshead—Lou Barfus  
2102 Avenue X.  
14th A.D.—Antonio Iandlorio  
219 Havemeyer St.  
15th A.D.—John D. Masso.  
16th A.D.—Bath Beach—Harry Jaffe  
8063 Bay Parkway.

- 16th A.D.—United—Ben Brenner  
285 Kings Highway  
16th A.D.—C. I.—Irving Herzenberg  
3304 Mermaid Ave.  
17th A.D.—Alcott Tyler  
107 Herkimer St.  
18th A.D.—Ruth Friedman  
397 Kingston Ave.  
19th A.D.—Boro Park—Sam Rosen  
5012 New Utrecht Ave.  
19th A.D.—Bensonhurst—A. Weisburd  
2006 75th St.  
20th A.D.—John Denaro  
150 Central Ave.  
21st A.D.—Sam Neuburger  
959 Flatbush Ave.  
22nd A.D.—Jack Salzman  
791 Sutter Ave.  
23rd A.D.—Harry Goldberg  
1554 Pitkin Ave.  
24th A.D.—Edith Kaplan  
349 New Lots Ave.

## BRONX

County Office—1353 Boscobel Ave.  
JE. 6-8171

- 1st A.D.—Anne Sullivan  
290 Willis Ave., MO. 9-8056  
2nd A.D.—Concourse—Leo Isacson  
Club; 101 E. 167 St., JE. 6-8589  
3rd A.D.—Murray Weinstein  
1353 Boscobel Ave., JE. 6-8171  
4th A.D.—Morris Cohen  
620 E. 141 St.  
5th A.D.—Irving Blum  
591 Prospect Ave.  
6th A.D.—East—Ed. Kainen  
1178 Boynton Ave.  
6th A.D.—West—Abraham Shorr  
1239 So. Boulevard, DA. 3-7897  
7th A.D.—Lower—Roy Soden  
1260 Boston Road  
7th A.D.—Upper—Gus Hopman  
1723 Boston Road, DA. 3-7931  
8th A.D.—East—Sam Neslin  
683 Allerton Ave., OL. 4-2784  
8th A.D.—West—Nat Greenberg  
561 E. Tremont Ave., LU. 7-9847  
9th A.D.—Joseph Krasner  
1403 White Plains Rd.  
10th A.D.—Jack Ostrower  
683 Allerton Ave., OL. 4-2784  
11th A.D.—John Pasca  
3579 White Plains Rd.  
12th A.D.—Lower—Bernard Briskin  
101 E. Burnside Ave., FO. 4-9162  
12th A.D.—F'dham—Gerald O'Reilly  
1 E. Fordham Road, FO. 4-8628  
13th A.D.—Emanuel Schwartz  
3230 Bainbridge Ave., OL. 5-8933  
Spanish Club—Armando Ramirez  
591 Prospect Ave.

## QUEENS

County Office: 92-32 Union Hall St.  
Jamaica, L. I.  
JA. 6-4580

- 1st A.D.—Astoria—Jack Sarlo  
32-07 Grand Ave., L. I. C., RA.  
8-9087  
2nd A.D.—Sunnyside—Woodside—  
Maurice Forge  
45-09 Greenpoint Ave, Woodside,  
IR. 6-8768  
3rd A.D.—Ridgewood—Ben Smith  
70-45 67th St., Glendale  
3rd A.D.—Maspeth—Peter Lynan  
4th A.D.—Jackson H'ghts—S. Sacher  
75-07 37th Road, Jackson Heights  
5th A.D.—Corona—Paul Arnone  
102-18 43rd Ave., Corona, HA. 9-  
8558  
5th A.D.—Corona—East Elmhurst—  
Robert A. Oliver  
33-33 101 St. Corona  
6th A.D.—Rgo Park—S. Firstenberg  
63-62 Saunders St., Rego Park  
6th A.D.—Mid. Vil.—Max Lieb  
67-45 75th St., Middle Village  
6th A.D.—Coll. Point—H. Hausman  
35-21 165 St., Coll. Pt., FL. 3-9039  
7th A.D.—For. Hills—M. Blumenthal  
110-55 72nd Road, Forest Hills,  
BO. 8-7314  
8th A.D.—Frank Hartman  
45-55 Auburndale Lane, Auburn-  
dale, FL. 7-5985M  
8th A.D.—Flushing—Valda Shingler  
56-30 136th St., Flushing, FL.  
3-4497  
8th A.D.—Bayside—Patrick O'Halpin



Gov. Thomas E. Dewey seems plenty pleased with the company he kept in 1937 when he attended a testimonial meeting for Louis Weinstock who was leaving for the Soviet Union as a guest of Soviet trade unions. Dewey is flanked on the left by Weinstock, painters' union official and member of the National Committee of the Communist Political Association, and on the right by Councilman Michael J. Quill. The picture was taken Sept. 27, 1937, at Manhattan Center and published in October, 1937, in the official journal of Weinstock's union, the Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America. Weinstock is secretary-treasurer of District 9.

## PAC Picture Shows Dewey on Dais At Sendoff for Leading Communist

(Reprinted from yesterday's issue of The Worker)

Visual proof of Thomas E. Dewey's "utter hypocrisy" in his anti-Communist blasts against organized labor was offered yesterday by the CIO Political Action Committee in the form of a 1937 campaign pic-

Sidney Hillman made public the picture, together with a letter from Louis Weinstock, an AFL executive and a member of the executive board of the National Communist Political Association and one of the two men pictured sitting with Mr. Dewey.

Taken on Sept. 27, 1937, when Dewey was campaigning for the office of District Attorney, the picture reveals the presidential aspirant seated between Mr. Weinstock and Michael J. Quill, of the Transport Workers Union (CIO). The occasion was a mass meeting in honor of Mr. Weinstock, who was departing as a delegate to the Soviet Union as a guest of the Soviet Trade Unions.

Mr. Weinstock's letter to Mr. Hillman said he had offered CIO-PAC the picture for publication because he was "simply fed up with the vicious drive and anti-Communist filth that is now being circulated by this same Mr. Dewey," and because the picture offers the nation "visual proof of the spiritual insincerity" of the Republican candidate.

Mr. Weinstock is secretary-treasurer of District Council 9, Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America, (AFL). "At the time this picture was taken in 1937, Mr. Dewey was an-

- 33-18 208th St., Bayside  
8th A.D.—Regency Park—A. Deutsch  
141-13 79th Ave., Regency Park,  
RE. 9-0475  
8th A.D.—Hillcrest—S. Magnus  
53-43 190 St., Flushing, HO. 5-0014  
9th A.D.—Hollis—Harry T. Smith  
100-19 198 St., Hollis, HO. 5-5376  
10th A.D.—Ozone Park—Al Lipschitz  
105-12 Cross Bay Boulevard, Ozone  
Park, MI. 2-9732  
11th A.D.—Jamaica—G. Gruenwald  
109-39 167 St., Jamaica, JA. 6-2068  
11th A.D.—Rich Hill—Sam Unger  
104-50 Lefferts Blvd., Rich. Hill,  
VI. 3-1628  
12th A.D.—Far Rockaway—Morris  
A. Greenbaum  
526 Grassmere Terrace, Far Rock-  
away, FA. 7-8056  
12th A. D.—Laurelton—James C.  
Dunne  
131-63 224th St., Laurelton, LA.  
8-4090

ous and eager for my support and for the support of the Communists," Mr. Weinstock wrote. "He appeared more than willingly at this meeting, knowing full well it was a testimonial for a man who was very proud to be connected with the Communists."

Mr. Weinstock also pointed out that he had frequently opposed Mr. Hillman and his followers on labor and political issues in New York, but that his principal desire at this time was to "expose this campaign of deceit, lies, and complete lack of candor which is being waged by the Republican candidate."

Mr. Hillman has already pointed out that Dewey sought and accepted American Labor Party support in his candidacy for district attorney, and that the Communist Party threw its full weight behind the ALP ticket.

### TEXT OF LETTER

The text of Mr. Weinstock's letter to Sidney Hillman follows:  
Dear Mr. Hillman:

I enclose a copy of a picture taken Sept. 27, 1937 which I am sure will be of considerable interest at this time.

This picture was taken at a send-off mass meeting to me at Manhattan Center on that date, given to me on my journey as a delegate to the Soviet Union as a guest of the Soviet trade unions, together with South American, French, British, Scandinavian and Czechoslovakian trade union delegates and shows Thomas E. Dewey, then campaigning for the office of district attorney, sitting between me (left) and Michael J. Quill.

This picture has been in my files for some time and was indeed published in the Painters Union official paper in October, 1937. I had not intended to take this picture from my files at any time during this election campaign. Now, however, I believe it is both appropriate and very necessary to offer you this picture for any use you may have for it.

As you well know, I have frequently opposed you and your followers on many occasions in New

York City. As a member of the Executive Board of the National Communist Political Association which I joined in May of this year, I have frequently found myself opposed to you on labor and political issues.

Today, however, the story is different. I am simply fed up with the vicious drive and anti-Communist filth that is being circulated by this same Mr. Dewey. He reveals himself as a man whose memory has completely failed him. At the time this picture was taken in 1937, Mr. Dewey was anxious and eager for my support and for the support of the Communists. He appeared more than willingly at this meeting, knowing full well that it was a testimonial for a man who was very proud to be connected with the Communists. As a matter of fact, the occasion for this testimonial was my departure for Moscow where I spent several weeks studying Russian labor and working conditions.

The important thing is not my own stand. I share with you the conviction if we are to have anything approximating a lasting peace and full employment, the election of President Roosevelt is imperative. The important thing today is to expose this campaign of deceit, lies and complete lack of candor which is being waged by the Republican candidate for the presidency of this country.

As a postscript, I want to point out that Mr. Dewey's followers were aware of the existence of this picture and tried on several occasions to have me turn it over to them. It is obvious that they realize fully that this picture can give the nation visual proof of the spiritual insincerity in which Mr. Dewey has approached his campaign. It shows Mr. Dewey, in short, to be nothing but an ordinary garden variety pretender.

### College Students Getting Out the Vote

College students all over the nation including 700 in metropolitan New York colleges are ringing doorbells, forming telephone brigades, minding babies for voting mothers, providing automobile pick-ups and performing various other services to get out the vote on Election Day, the CIO Political Action Committee announced today.



# Facts on Nation's Prosperity Ridicule 'FDR Depression'

Louis Boehm, vice-chairman of the Business and Professional Men's League for Roosevelt, a national organization of business men having organizations in 35 states, issued a statement in connection with Gov. Dewey's charge that the New Deal had prolonged the 1932 depression for seven straight years.

He said that measured by the yardsticks commonly employed to measure national prosperity, namely, national income, wholesale commodity prices, production of goods, employment, business failures, dividends, the charge was completely baseless. Boehm cited the following figures taken mainly from Government reports in support of his statement:

The national income (as compiled by the Department of Commerce) grew steadily from \$40,000,000,000 in 1932 to \$71,000,000,000 in 1937, an increase of 78 percent.

The wholesale commodity price index (as compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1923 equalling 100) increased from 65 in 1932 to 86 in 1937, an increase of 33 percent. In 1943 it mounted to 103, an increase of 59 percent over 1932 but only slightly above 1926. This indicates that as a result of price control, prices were prevented from skyrocketing, as they did in the First World War.

The industrial production index (compiled by the Federal Reserve Board, 1935-1939 equals 100) in 1932 stood at 58. By 1937 it had gone up to 113, an increase of 95 percent, and in 1940, a year before we entered the war, it had gone up to 125, an increase of 115 percent.

The index of business failures (compiled by Dun and Bradstreet) shows that in 1932, out of each 10,000 business firms 154 had failed. There was a successive decrease in each year thereafter, until only 46 out of each 10,000 business firms failed in 1937, a decrease of 70 percent. In 1943 only 16 firms out of 10,000 failed, a decrease of 80 percent from 1932.

The industrial employment index (compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1939 equals 100) in 1932 stood at 77.6. In 1937 it had increased 32 percent to 102.7.

Net dividend payments as compiled by the Department of Commerce in 1932 amounted to about two and one-half billion dollars. In 1937 they had increased 83 percent to almost \$5,000,000,000.

Business profits after taxes (as compiled by the Department of Commerce) amounted in 1932 to \$1,200,000,000. They increased each year thereafter until in 1937 they had increased 1200 percent to over \$15,000,000,000, and in '940 they had increased to over \$17,000,000,000.

Industrial stock prices on the New York Stock Exchange (as compiled by Dow Jones and Company) amounted in 1932 to \$59.93 per share. In 1936, they had increased to \$179.90 per share, an increase of 300 percent.

Farm income (as compiled by the

## Soviet Friendship Garden Rally Nov. 16

Acting Secretary of State Edward R. Stettinius, Jr., will speak on American-Soviet cooperation at a meeting commemorating the 11th anniversary of diplomatic relations between the U. S. A. and the U. S. S. R. at Madison Square Garden, Thursday evening, Nov. 16. The meeting is sponsored by the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship, 232 Madison Ave.

Soviet Ambassador Andrei A. Gromyko and the Earl of Halifax, British ambassador, will also speak. Joseph E. Davies, former ambassador to the Soviet Union, will preside.

Leopold Stokowski, Metropolitan Opera star Jarmila Novotna and Roy Harris will appear in the musical program.

The Madison Square Garden rally will climax nation-wide meetings and celebrations throughout November on the theme of "USA-USSR, Nations United for Victory and Peace."

Nov. 16 has been proclaimed American - Russian Friendship Day by the New York State government.

Department of Commerce) increase each year from about \$2,000,000,000 in 1932 to over \$6,000,000,000 in 1937, an increase of 200 percent. In 1938 farm income reached an all-time high of over \$13,000,000,000.

Bank deposits (as compiled by the Federal Reserve System) increased from \$40,000,000,000 in 1932 to over \$51,000,000,000 in 1936. In 1940 they had increased to over \$63,000,000,000.

Bank failures (as compiled by the Federal Reserve System) amounted to 1453 in 1932, and 4000 in 1933. They decreased to 57 in 1934 and went down continuously thereafter to 22 in 1940. In the first 6 months of 1944 there was only one bank failure.

Boehm stated that by every yardstick employed by economists in measuring the prosperity of a nation Dewey charge that the Roosevelt administration had prolonged the depression for seven years in contradicted by the record. On the contrary, by the use of these barometers of a nation's economic health, it is apparent that the very opposite of what Dewey charged is in fact the truth — and that the Roosevelt administration had in fact pulled the country out of the worst depression in its history and restored it to economic well being and prosperity.

Remember! Send Christmas gifts before Dec. 1.

## Buffalo CIO, Amalgamated Appeal for Large ALP Vote

Appeals for a huge vote for President Roosevelt on Row C, the American Labor Party line, went out to hundreds of thousands of up-state voters over the weekend from the Buffalo CIO and from the Amalgamated Clothing Workers.

The Buffalo CIO, which has a membership of approximately 150,000 in western New York, gave main emphasis to the ALP line in its union organ, emphasizing that votes under this column would make it possible to demonstrate labor's strength.

Sidney Hillman, ACW president,

in a letter to every member of the Amalgamated, which has a large membership up-state, especially in Rochester, Albany and Troy, said that ALP votes would be the best answer to GOP appeals to racial bigotry.

Hillman said the ALP was the party of labor and all progressives in New York State. By voting ALP, he said, "you register your protest against the brazen tactics of the Dewey-Bricker forces in appealing to race prejudice and class prejudice in this campaign. A big ALP vote is the best way to repudiate these Nazi-Fascist efforts. Vote Row C."

# Keep FDR, Says Bereaved Mother

By ELIZABETH GURLEY FLYNN

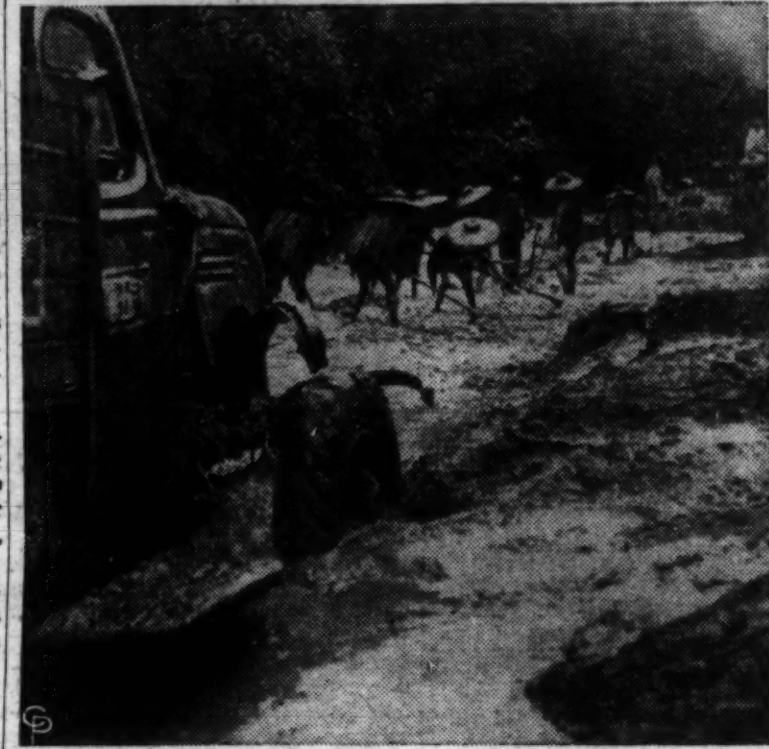
A CDVO worker told me the following, as we stood on a 14th St. corner, listening to a war veteran speak for Roosevelt:

"A middle-aged Jewish mother came to see me today to ask how she could get information about her son, whom the War Department had notified her was 'missing in action.' He was a member of an airplane crew, where she didn't know. She cried softly. Sympathetic people gathered around, offering suggestions—'Go to the Red Cross' or 'Write to the War Department.' Some told her, 'Don't give up hope.' They often turn up as prisoners and are re-

captured and freed by our own forces.

"Suddenly she looked down at the FDR button on her coat. Honestly, I was afraid she was going to take it off, right in front of all those people. Instead she said: 'Some people told me I should throw it away and crush it under my foot. But I'm still voting for President Roosevelt. There are other mothers too. I'm not the only one. I want to see our President get the peace my boy fought for!'

"She thanked us and went away, to search for news, leaving us proud and determined to keep FDR for her and all those other mothers so that their sons 'shall not have died in vain.'"



Using primitive tools, a group of coolies are clearing a muddy stretch of the Burma Road in China following a landslide caused by heavy rains. Official U.S. Army Signal Corps photo.

## Urges Review Of Mutiny Trial

Convinced of the innocence of the 50 Negro sailors charged with mutiny for failure to load ammunition last August 9 at the Mare Island depot in California, the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People will request opportunity to file a brief to be heard before Rear Admiral Carlton H. Wright, C. O., Twelfth Naval District. In addition, it will also file a brief and appear personally when the case is referred to the Judge Advocate General's division of the Navy Department for review in Washington.

### STEAMROLLER

The fact-finding board deliberated only 45 minutes in finding the men guilty. The particular charge of which they have been convicted or the length of the sentences imposed has not been announced and probably will not be until Rear Admiral Wright and the Reviewing Board in Washington has examined the record for legal sufficiency. The evidence in mitigation, however, reveals that 44 men on trial had perfect conduct ratings of 4.0 and that over half of them were under 21 years of age.

Special Counsel Thurgood Marshall of the NAACP spent 12 days investigating circumstances and reviewing testimony of the seamen during their trial at Yerba Buena Island, Calif. It is his opinion that the men are innocent of the charge of mutiny.

## Red Army Doctors To Give Talks Nov. 11

Plastic surgery and traumatological services in the USSR will be discussed by two Russian doctors, guests of the American-Soviet Medical Society, at its first annual meeting Nov. 11 at the Biltmore Hotel. The papers will be read at 2:30 by Dr. N. N. Priorov, director of the Central Institute of Orthopedics and Traumatology of the RSFSR, and Dr. N. N. Blokhin, chief of the Department of Orthopedics, Kirov Medical Institute at Gorki.

Dr. Walter B. Cannon, professor emeritus of physiology at Harvard University and president of the society, will preside, and Prof. Vladimir V. Lebedenko, USSR, representative of the Red Cross and Red Crescent in the United States, will open the meeting.

Registration may be applied for at the office of the American-Soviet Medical Society, 130 West 46th St.

higher cultural and material standard of living.

"I say we must wage the coming battle for America and for civilization on a scale worthy of the way we have unitedly waged the battles against tyranny and reaction and wage it through all the difficulties and disappointments that may ever clog the wheels of progress.

"And I say we must wage it in association with the United Nations with whom we have stood and fought—with the association ever growing.

"I say we must wage a peace to attract the highest hearts and the most competent hands and brains. 'That, my friends, is the conception I have of the meaning of total victory.

"And that conception is founded upon faith—faith in the unlimited destiny—the unconquerable spirit—of America."

# What FDR Said at Great Boston Rally

Excerpts from President Roosevelt's speech in Boston Saturday night follow:

"We got into this war because we were attacked by the Japanese—and because they and their Axis partners, Hitler's Germany and Mussolini's Italy declared war on us.

"I am sure that any real American would have chosen, as this government did, to fight when our own soil was made the object of a sneak attack. As for myself, under the same circumstances, I would choose to do the same thing—again and again and again."

"When our enemies flung the gage of battle at us, we elected to fight them in the American way, which meant that we went out after them—and we started punching—and we are still punching.

"One of the tyrants, Mussolini, has been knocked out. The others are getting groggier and groggier every day.

### "OUR ITALIAN FRIENDS"

"And we are made happy by the fact that the Italian people—our long-time friends—are started once again along the paths of freedom and peace.

"We are better prepared for this war than for any previous war in our history.

"On the day of Pearl Harbor, we had more than two million men in our armed forces.

"Our war production, started a year and a half before, was rolling toward the gigantic volume of output that has been achieved.

"Our Navy was building. Indeed, it had been building ever since 1933, when I first used PWA funds to start a naval building program—which included our first modern carriers. One of those carriers authorized ten years ago, was the 'Enterprise,' a grand and gallant ship which has covered herself with glory all through this war and was in there fighting last week in the great victory in Philippine waters.

"And—in addition to our physical preparedness—we had something far more important—spiritual preparedness....

"Just the other day you people here in Boston witnessed an amazing demonstration of talking out of both sides of the mouth.

### HITS DEWEY FALSEHOOD

"Speaking here in Boston, a Republican candidate said—and pardon me if I quote him correctly—he said that 'the Communists are seizing control of the New Deal, through which they aim to control the government of the United States.'

"However, on that very same day that very same candidate had spoken in Worcester and he said that with Republican victory in November, 'we can end one-man government, we can forever remove the threat of monarchy in the United States.'

"Now, really—which is it—Communism or monarchy?

"I do not think we could have both in this country, even if we wanted either—which we do not.

"We want neither Communism nor monarchy. We want to live under our constitution—which has served pretty well for one hundred and fifty-five years....

"This war, which we are now fighting, has been an interruption in the story of our forward progress; but it has also opened a new chapter—a chapter which it is for us now living to begin.

"At the end of this war this country will have the greatest material power of any nation in the world.

### A BETTER AMERICA

"It will be a clean, shining America—richer than any other in skilled workers, engineers, farmers, business men, scientists.

"It will be an America in which there is a genuine partnership between the farmer and the worker and the business man—in which there are abundant jobs and an expanding economy of peace.

"And around us we see an unfinished world—a world of awakened peoples struggling to set themselves on the path of civilization—people struggling everywhere to achieve a





Assemblyman Hulan Jack maps final plans with Charles Collins (l.) and Moran Weston (r.), officers of the Negro Labor Victory Committee, for getting the Roosevelt vote out in Harlem tomorrow. Jack, endorsed by both American Labor and Democratic parties, is directing the Democratic campaign in the 22d Congressional District.



## Union Lookout

- Dewey's 'Laborites' Bounce
- Willkie and Unions

by Dorothy Loeb

Last minute election round-up—new figure of speech emerging from the election campaign: "As unreliable as a Republican list of labor endorsements." Never before in history has there been such a parade of fakery and never have fakes been so quickly exposed. However, this much is sure; William L. Hutcheson, president of the Brotherhood of Carpenters, endorses Dewey. We've heard that John L. Lewis was for him but so far the Republican nominee hasn't let a peep out of him to show that he knows it. You'd think that with the scarcity of laborites in the GOP camp, he'd at least lay claim to one international president instead of claiming rubber endorsements that bounce as fast as they're announced.

The sentiment of Italian Americans in the unions is something to talk about. The Joint Board of Fur Dressers and Dyers, which has many in its affiliated locals, is out for FDR on an unprecedented scale. Joint Council 13 of the United Shoe Workers held a terrific Roosevelt rally at Manhattan Center with mainly Italians present. George Baldanzi of the Textile Workers Union spoke to them in Italian and you should have heard the cheers. Local 76-B of the United Furniture Workers reports the same thing. At a general membership meeting where Morris Muster, general president, Max Perlow, secretary-treasurer, and local officers spoke, it was FDR every inch of the way. That was specially interesting because Joseph Massina, local president, was reported to be leaning the Dewey way. In the face of the membership sentiment, Massina announced that he hadn't made up his mind.

Alex Millstone, president, and all officers of Local 830, Retail Employees Union, have joined in sending a letter to members urging them to vote for Roosevelt, Truman and Wagner on Row C, the American Labor Party line. A vote there will "demonstrate the unity and the independent role of labor," says their letter. . . . Those Roosevelt earrings that you see around were produced by the Teachers Union. The CIO-United Auto Workers has been doing a good job in most cities on getting the vote out. But in Muskegon, Mich., we hear that the AFL-United Auto Workers also is way out front. . . . The Wisconsin CIO issued a special appeal to farmers urging a vote for FDR.

Ernest Marsh, national director of organization for the United Furniture Workers, is taking a leave of absence because of illness in his family. He is in Los Angeles. . . . Radio station WHKC in Columbus, Ohio, has signed an agreement with the UAW-CIO to carry so-called controversial broadcasts without censorship and to give equal time to all points of view. This breaks the gag of silence imposed by the National Association of Broadcasters on trade unions.

William Corirossi, a member of the Hotel and Restaurant Employees Union, served Wendell Willkie lunch at his office at 15 Broad St., for the past six years. Willkie never ordered his lunch but ate whatever the waiter brought. Corirossi says Willkie used to discuss the union with him. "Keep the union strong," he said. "That's what you want—a solid, firm organization. Then you'll always be all right."

**EXCLUSIVE**  
**SMASH HIT!**  
**UAW-CIO**  
RELEASE OF  
Earl Robinson - E. Y. Harburg  
"Got to Get Out the Vote"  
and  
"We're Keeping Score for 44"  
Sung by EARL ROBINSON  
CHORUS & ORCHESTRA  
From Film "Hell Bent for Election"  
LIMITED EDITION—\$1.10

**The Music Room**  
A COMPLETE RECORD SHOP  
129 W. 44th St., N. Y. C.  
LO. 3-4429 • OPEN EVENINGS  
MAIL ORDERS FILLED PROMPTLY

## Italians in Mexico Hail Recognition

By EFRIN FARRILL

MEXICO CITY, Nov. 5. — The Garibaldi Anti-Fascist International Alliance of Italian exiles here today welcomed Allied renewal of diplomatic relations with Italy.

In a message to President Manuel Avila Camacho the Alliance also expressed gratitude for hospitality to Italian refugees in Mexico.

## WANTED

Editorial Secretary for  
**DAILY WORKER**  
Must Be Efficient, Good Stenographer, Typist  
Call Between 10-11 A. M.  
**Mr. Kaufman**  
50 E. 13th St. — 2nd Floor

# Urges Probe of G. O. P. 'Insurance Committee'

A demand that a Congressional investigation be immediately launched into the political activities of the "Peoples Committee to Defend Life Insurance and Savings," was made today by Julius Emspak, secretary-treasurer of the United Electrical, Radio and Machine



JULIUS EMSPAK

Workers of America, third largest CIO affiliate.

In communications to Senator Theodore F. Green and Representative Clinton P. Anderson, chairmen of Congressional committees, charged with investigation possible irregularities in campaign expenditures, Mr. Emspak charged that the committee, "through its most prominent spokesman, James D. Zurcher, vice chairman and treasurer, has participated in a campaign of falsification and disruption in states throughout the country. Although claiming to be a factory steward, Zurcher has spent large sums of money for newspaper advertising in cities throughout the nation and large mailings for political purposes."

The letters stated that Zurcher, in fact, maneuvered a temporary appointment as steward never was so elected, and took the appoint-

ment to continue his former activities as a Republican politician.

The letterhead of Zurcher's organization shows that many of its directors are presidents of insurance companies and bank officials. Mr. Emspak's communications went on to state "we believe that the activities of Zurcher and the organization he represents are acting in violation of the Corrupt Practices Act and that Zurcher himself well may be acting as a 'front' for an insurance lobby receiving financial support illegally from insurance companies and corporations interested in supporting the candidacy of Thomas E. Dewey."

## MISUSES UNION LABEL

"This organization, through its most prominent spokesman, James D. Zurcher, vice chairman and treasurer, has participated in a campaign of falsification and disruption in states throughout the country. Although claiming to be a factory steward as a member of the United Electrical Workers, Zurcher has spent large sums of money for newspaper advertising in cities throughout the nation and large mailings for political purposes."

"Directors of the 'Labor division' of the organization which includes bank and insurance company officials, include C. H. Foster, executive vice president of the First National Bank in Concord, N. Y., and also director of the Northern Railroad of N. Y., and owner of Foster's Wharf Co., Fred A. Irish, also a Labor Division Director, is President of the First National Bank and Trust Co., N. D., a member of the board of the U. S. Chamber of Commerce, and a member of the American Bankers Association, director Arthur S. Pierce is a retired vice president of the Chicago and Northwestern railway."

## Ickes Slams 'Elusive' Dewey at Baltimore

BALTIMORE, Nov. 5.—Baltimore showed its real heart in the Presidential campaign when 12,000 of its men and women poured into the Fifth Regiment Armory Friday evening, Nov. 3, to hear and cheer Secretary of the Interior Harold L. Ickes and a host of stage and screen stars in a mass rally for Roosevelt and Truman.

In a slashing attack on "Thomas Elusive Dewey" Secretary Ickes declared that "Dewey is attempting to ride a Trojan horse into the White House. He is trying to frighten the workers and the business man with a campaign based on terror."

## HITS GOP RACISM

Ickes expressed "contempt for the injection of racial or religious issues into the campaign," and scored the attempt to "divide America along religious and class lines and to separate her from her Allies." He calls the whole role of isolationists and rabble-rousers, from the Hearst-McCormick-Patterson Axis to the Wheelers, Nyes, Ham Fishes and G. L. K. Smiths.

In opening the meeting Dr. H. C. Lancaster, professor of history at the James Hopkins University Committee for Roosevelt and Truman, explained that while a few Republicans were also members of the committee, there was no danger of the Republicans taking over the Democratic Party. He ridiculed Dewey's red-baiting asking how could the man who "looks under the mat for Communists every time he goes to bed" get

along with Stalin at the peace table; and charged that the "harmony" Dewey was promising meant harmony with such men as Taft and Vandenberg. He urged the audience not to change a victorious administration for inexperience in the midst of a war.

## WHITNEY A. SPEAKER

A. F. Whitney, president of the Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen, called Dewey "a calamity looking for a place to happen," and said that it must not happen in the White House. He completely refuted Republican charges that the President had muddled the railroad wage dispute, proving that Roosevelt actually "broke the deadlock that threatened to derail the war effort."

Other speakers included W. Richard Carter, Negro regional organizer for the IUMSWA; Preston Lane, chairman of the Democratic Party in Maryland; Mrs. Dorothy Vredenburg, Democratic committeewoman, and Dr. Frank Kingdon, author of "The Man in the White House."

Although the presidential race in Maryland is admittedly a close one, Friday night's gathering, its enthusiasm and spirit, certainly set a higher tone. The audience left with the slogan "Get out the vote" ringing in their ears, and in their hearts the determination to do just that.

## Says Gov. Green Was Ku Kluxer

CHICAGO, Nov. 5. — Lloyd C. Moody, prominent Chicago attorney and candidate for Republican nomination as attorney general in the April primaries, today charged that Gov. Dwight H. Green, running for reelection against Thomas Courtney, "openly boasted" of and had shown him "his membership card in the Ku Klux Klan."

Moody was a colleague of Gov. Green when both worked as attorneys for the United States government between 1929 and 1935. Moody was a trial lawyer, Green in a clerical position.

Moody said "Gov. Green stated to me that when the crisis came and racial and religious disorders came into the open that he wanted to be on the top," adding that Green stated that "should he ever become successful in politics he would sur-

round himself with Ku Klux Klan members and others whom he could dupe or use to the end that Jews, Negroes and Catholics would cease to be a menace in America."

"Ask Gov. Green," he said, "if he did not on several occasions show me, then his colleague, his Ku Klux Klan membership card, and expressly if this were not true while we were at a Berghoff restaurant in Chicago in the spring of 1935."

Moody challenged his colleague, Gov. Green, "to take the lie detector test in his \$100,000 mobile crime laboratory, the same to be operated by a competent, non-political person in the presence of any agreed member of Jewish, Negro, Catholic and Protestant clergy, so that the world may know the reactions of our governor at the time of questioning."

## Navy Negroes In Sea Battles

WASHINGTON, Nov. 5. — The Navy Department's announcement last week that there were 148,749 Negro enlisted men and 22 officers, the largest in United States history, has started speculation here as to how many actually man ships in combat. Negro Navy personnel has previously been confined to the steward's department.

## 500 IN BATTLE AREA

About 500 Negroes are currently assigned, both as petty officers and as non-rated men, to ships now participating in the naval battles around the Philippines, according to the announcement. The vessels are of the type of store ships, ammunition ships, cargo ships, oilers and miscellaneous auxiliaries. Negro petty officers aboard these ships include coxswains, gunners' mates, quartermasters, carpenters' mates, yeomen, machinist mates, electricians' mates and shipfitters.

## Notice to Subscribers

### CHANGE OF ADDRESS:

If you are moving to a new address, please give us two weeks notice of the address change. When sending notice please include old and new address.

### NEW SUBSCRIPTIONS

ALLOW TWO WEEKS FOR ENTRY All soldiers, with APO numbers, are required to send us personal, written requests, if they desire subscriptions.



RATES			
(Except Manhattan, Bronx, Canada and Foreign)	3 Months	6 Months	1 Year
DAILY WORKER and THE WORKER	\$5.75	\$6.75	\$12.00
DAILY WORKER	3.00	5.75	10.00
THE WORKER	—	1.25	2.00
(Manhattan and Bronx)	3 Months	6 Months	1 Year
DAILY WORKER and THE WORKER	\$4.00	\$7.75	\$14.00
DAILY WORKER	3.25	6.50	12.00
THE WORKER	—	1.25	2.00

Reentered as second-class matter May 6, 1942, at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

## Tuesday Is the Day!

**T**OMORROW is the day!

American ballots will render the decision that will set the course of history—towards further progress, higher standards of security and durable peace, or a return to the past dark days of hunger, fear and a new round of wars.

The wind-up speeches of the President and Gov. Dewey Saturday night summarized for Americans the real nature of the campaign and the issues at stake.

At Boston, the President, never forgetting for one moment the great responsibility upon his shoulders, reaffirmed with confidence and statesmanship his perspective for a quick victory and continuance of the victorious coalition as a force for security and peace.

At Madison Square Garden, Dewey, the challenger, feeling defeat, groggy and swinging wild, appeared to be craving for at least one more desperate move—something that would set a new low even for this campaign.

Dewey's emphasis approached a point of madness with the charge that the President's unconditional surrender policy was inviting stiffer resistance from the Nazis. He shadow-boxed with the so-called Morgenthau plan for the same reason that his strategists picked the Jewish name of Hillman for a target.

Dewey, thereby, served notice that it is "time for a change" to an administration that could do business with Hitler. If elected, Dewey would prolong the war, for he would give the Nazis good cause to stiffen their resistance at least until people in Washington with whom they could deal, take the helm.

The people have sensed the meaning of the Dewey program despite artful demagoguery. They will reelect the President. Dewey knows it and talks like he is beaten. With the passion of men who are determined to disrupt and sabotage, he threatened that Republicans in Congress will not cooperate with the President.

The President has warned of this "spite fence." He is calling upon the people to make certain the reelection of such loyal progressives as Sen. Wagner of New York and Sen. Thomas of Utah. He calls for defeat of the ring-leaders of this "spite fence" Senators like Taft, Nye and James J. Davis of Pennsylvania and of House members of the type of Stephen Day and Clare Booth Luce.

The victory must be complete on Tuesday—all the way down the line!

### Every Vote Must Be Cast and Counted

The Republicans knew that they could not change the sentiments of the majority of the people. They thereupon set out to confuse the issues and whittle down the majority to a minority.

They tried to deprive the soldiers of the ballot. They sought to hold down the votes of migrant war workers to a minimum. And they finally put their hopes on a low registration. Their hopes were shattered on all scores. The indications point to a record vote on Tuesday.

But the Dewey forces still cling to their final hope of stealing the votes from a great many people. They count on using Republican control in 26 states for that purpose, especially in the pivotal states. The pattern of their policy is shown in New York City where Dewey's attorney general has opened a campaign to scare many thousands of naturalized first voters from the polls. Thousands are to be challenged at the polls.

In California and other states the story is the same.

The forces of reaction must be beaten in the last trick also. Not a vote should be yielded. Voters must fight for their right to cast a ballot with the same spirit our boys are showing on the fighting front!

### Our Special Task in New York

New Yorkers have an extraordinary task on Tuesday. The eyes of the nation will be upon the state's 47 electoral votes and upon the vote of the American Labor Party. Sidney Hillman, who heads the ALP, was made the nationwide target of the Dewey forces.

Furthermore, the campaign, especially Dewey's Boston speech, revealed that in this shameful technique of red-baiting and sniping against Hillman, the Dewey forces had the collaboration of the little "Liberal Party" clique headed by David Dubinsky and Dean Alfange. These irresponsibles, disregarding the danger of division in this key state, persisted in the very tactics which the GOP usurped.

The voters of New York should answer on Row C—the ALP line! Every vote for the Roosevelt-Truman-Wagner ticket on Row-C will also be a blow at the disruptors in Dubinsky's group, and an effective answer to all those who sought to exploit the name of Hillman for bigotry and labor-baiting.



—They're Saying in Washington—

## A Midwest PAC Stronghold

By Adam Lapin

ROCKLAND, ILL.

**Y**OU go due west from Chicago across the rich farm lands of Illinois until you reach the Mississippi and Quad City area, the cities of Moline, East Moline, Rock Island in Illinois and Davenport across the river in Iowa. The Quad City area is the heart of the nation's farm equipment industry, with huge International Harvester and John Deere plants. It is also a stirring example of what the CIO Political Action Committee can do in traditionally Republican territory.



Until quite recently Moline was considered a typical company town. The plants around here were hard to organize. Then after a difficult strike at International Harvester and a series of NLRB election victories, the CIO Farm Equipment Union began to entrench itself. It has been a real factor in this district. The PAW has about 6,000. There are also locals of FE, steel, office workers, UE and Amalgamated Clothing.

The union leaders here are young people in their twenties and thirties. They are enthusiastic, intelligent, hard-working. This is one place where all the bright ideas suggested in PAC pamphlets published in New York haven't remained on paper. The promise of PAC has here been translated into action.

### Registration Boosted

Registration in Rock Island County was 61,000 in 1940. It is 72,000 now. With the soldier vote included, it will come to about 75,000. This is an increase of 25 per cent over 1940, one of the best records in the county, which is only partly explained by the growth of war industry. The unions did a real job. Shop stewards were deputized to register the workers, and they set up booths outside the plants.

Illinois law provides that workers get two hours off to vote. The unions have suggested to management that it would be a good idea to shut down plants two hours early on Tuesday, and this is being done in a number of plants. A couple of days ago 37

workers had volunteered to contribute their services for the entire day to drive workers to polls.

The CIO has had 20 spots on the radio, ads in every local newspaper, and has distributed literally tons of literature. Union membership lists have been broken down and canvassed. Farmers have gotten special postcards, attractively gotten up, with a cartoon and a dash of humor. Special letters have gone out to every businessman in the phone book. There is hardly an angle these people haven't thought of.

### Well Organized Wards and Precincts

While the shop stewards spark-plug political action, there is also a well organized PAC on a ward and precinct basis with the participation of housewives and some businessmen.

PAC secretary in the Quad Cities is Katherine Hall, a rosy-cheeked young girl who has only recently been working in one of the FE plants. Her normal day now starts at 6 a.m., distributing literature at shop gates, and winds up at 12 midnight or 1 a.m. She has recorded all the vital statistics of the political situation here, in neat, black-covered note books. You will find there maps of every ward, past voting history and the names of PAC leaders.

As the biggest union in this area, FE has taken leadership in political action. And I understand it has gotten real results in some Iowa towns across the river, including Davenport and Cedar Rapids. Probably the most respected and influential labor leader here is John Watkins, the quiet-spoken and modest district president of FE. He has been in the labor movement eight years, living and breathing political action.

One of the things that has spurred union activity is the fact that Donald C. Teigland, an FE

leader and president of the Quad Cities CIO Council, is running for the State Legislature. This has given the campaign a personal, human touch for hundreds of workers who know and like Teigland.

Another point of concentration is the defeat of Rep. Anton Johnson, who has an even worse than usual GOP record. When the Democratic organization here put a candidate in the primaries who refused to pledge that he'd go down the line for the President, the unions decided to back Carl M. Seaberg, a pro-Roosevelt political leader. Seaberg won the nomination. More than half the district is rural, and it has broken a consistently Republican record only once, in 1936.

### Some of the Obstacles

One of the problems here is that some of the Democratic politicians here have traditionally made deals with the Republicans on local and sometimes state-wide candidates. This little arrangement is being broken up now, and most of the responsible Democratic leaders are cooperating with PAC. Another problem is that the AFL craft unions are under reactionary leadership.

Whether the young trade unionists I met here can carry the whole congressional district for Roosevelt I don't know. But their activity has made a big difference. They will certainly carry Rock Island County. This is conceded by the local newspapers, all Republican. They will cut into the downstate majority for Dewey, which is one of the biggest headaches facing the Roosevelt forces in the state. And they have laid a firm foundation for the future. In all the towns and cities I have visited these last three weeks, I haven't seen a more hopeful and inspiring picture of political action than here in Rock Island.

## Worth Repeating

STATE RIGHTS, put forward again by Dewey, was hammered hard by the late Wendell Willkie in An American Program, as reviewed in these words by Sen. Joseph H. Ball in the current (Oct. 28) Saturday Review of Literature:

In his first chapter, Federal Power and States' Rights, Willkie pays his respects to the states' righters in this typical fashion: "It is not the worn-out issue of states' rights versus strong Federal Government. That is not an issue; that is a relic." Asserting that the United States cannot be divided into forty-eight separate economic units, he insists that vast Federal powers are essential. The real issue is their use and abuse, he says, and the solution is not a weakened central government but assurance of proper use of power by clearer and more definitive law.



# Change the World

THOMAS E. DEWEY has been called by one of his numerous non-admirers, "a disaster looking for a place to happen."

And tomorrow is Election Day. Odds of five to one are being offered at the gamblers' exchange against "disaster" Dewey. In politics, as in war, anything is possible. The long shot sometimes comes in first.

Dewey, elected President of the United States by some trick of the Devil, could bring on a train of calamities that would make Hitler's disasters look pale.

Friendly relations with Britain and Russia would be ended. America, in splendid isolation, would take up the bloody sword knocked out of the fist of the Nazis. We would become another ruthless, greedy, aggressive empire on the march, destined for tragedy and final ruin.

In five years Dewey would have lined up the world against us. In fifteen or twenty years we would be fighting a war against the world, something like Hitler is doing today and with as much success.

Racial hatreds, meanwhile, would be intensified within America. The Negroes, Jews, South Americans, all other minority groups would be kicked around by the triumphant Ku Kluxers, clerical fascists and race-baiters



who form the vanguard of the Dewey Storm Troops. Laws would undoubtedly be passed resembling the Nazi race laws.

**A** DEWEY America could only be a Nazi-fied America. It is in the Dewey camp that you find, for example the National Association of Manufacturers, an organization that conducts an unholy and unending war against trade unionism.

With the help of a Dewey regime in Washington, these exploiters could crush the whole trade union movement. They would plunge the land into civil war, if necessary, rather than allow the American people any of the rights won under Roosevelt.

Recently, I went through a file of fascist papers published in our country. They are more numerous and more influential than you imagine. They are supported by millionaires, by sheriffs, mayors, businessmen, college professors; quite a respectable element of the population.

For Fascism is no longer a hoodlum affair in America. It has penetrated the highest circles; it has taken over a good part of our radio, the press and the pulpit.

**THAT** is the great lesson of the present campaign. It is not like any other presi-

So That It May Never Rise  
From Its Traitor's Grave

By Mike Gold

dential election in American history. Under the form of an election, the American people are voting on the issue of fascism. This is the true significance of the elections tomorrow.

The Republican party has adopted everyone of the classic techniques used by fascism in undermining the democracies:

1. The grand lie that the country is in danger from a Communist revolution, and that only Hitler, Mussolini or Thomas Dewey can save the country.

2. The race-baiting technique for splitting the masses, "Clear it with Sidney."

3. The attack on trade unionism, (CIO-PAC).

In a horrible little Nazi sheet published by the Ku Kluxer Court Asher at Muncie, Indiana, I saw this big headline recently: "Run Jew-Red Hillman Out of America."

There is the essence of Nazism, a drive on Jews, liberals, trade unionists and Communists, a call for violence on all that is progressive.

The Republican Party, formerly the party of Abraham Lincoln, has degenerated. Its campaign was conducted along the same lines. The fascist organizations of America have captured the Republican machine.

Here is the terrible thing that has finally happened to our country. Here is the Thing we must crush tomorrow at the polls—crush it so hard that it can never rise again from its traitor's grave.

Listen Here,



Mr. Editor

White Collar Workers  
In the Election

Manhattan  
Editor, Daily Worker:

As the Executive Officer of our local union I want to thank you for your fine series of articles on the problems of the white-collar workers in the election. I think these articles have highlighted a serious problem which is disrupting the unity of the American people.

Your conclusions that the white-collar workers will not in the main be taken in by the propaganda of the Dewey forces has been amply borne out by our activity in this election. Our membership has responded in an excellent fashion to the issues and duties of this election campaign. It is also significant that for the first time broad sections of the white collar industry have combined together around the problems affecting all of the American people in the election. In the book field, the Book Publishing Committee for the Election of Roosevelt has combined employers, executives, professionals, clerical workers both in the union and out in an excellent contribution to the campaign. The Wall Street Committee, the Magazine Committee for the Election of Roosevelt, and the Advertising Men and Women for the Election of Roosevelt, are also making a noteworthy contribution.

AARON D. SCHNEIDER,  
Executive Director, United  
Office and Professional  
Workers of America

We Will Do  
All We Can

Brooklyn, N. Y.  
Editor, Daily Worker:

This is the second time I have had the honor to write to the Daily Worker. The first time was in the year when Spanish reactionaries and fascists, a small group of people, declared war against the Spanish and international workers. I take this step now for the reason that plenty of us understand very clearly that today we must give the final touch to what the Spanish people tried to do. Especially with the work that we must accomplish in the United States of America to give a counter-blow to the very reactionary elements represented by Dewey.

Today it is imperative to give at least two or more hours to canvass house to house for these last days of the election campaign. The members of my family are going out and give some explanation to the other workers, regardless of what nationality they are. The time is very short. My daughter, my wife, my son and I must do more than before.

B. A. G.

Things to Recall:  
Cost of Living

Newark, N. J.  
Editor, Daily Worker:

Something for all of us to think about: The cost of living went up 65 percent in the last world war, but it is up 25 percent in this one. It would even be lower now, if the Republicans and polltaxers hadn't sabotaged the President's program. The OPA has helped greatly, even at that.

ALICE HILL

The opinions expressed in these letters are those of the readers and not necessarily of the paper. We welcome letters from our readers and their friends on subjects of current interest. To facilitate the printing of as many letters as possible, and to allow for the freest discussion, please limit letters to 300 words.

Page 9

# Toward Freedom

**REV. ADAM CLAYTON POWELL, JR.**, once characterized this election campaign as a "Civil War." His phrase is apt. The real issues and the nature of the forces in conflict are now much the same as during that armed political conflict of the 1860's; and again, the role of the Negro people may prove decisive.

The worst coalition ever seen in American politics is now united in the struggle to suppress that upsurge of democratic power which this people's war and the progressive policies of Roosevelt have brought to maturity. They know that this is their last chance to capture control of our government, by constitutional means, for a long, long time to come; and they are using every trick in Hitler's book to ward off the defeat which lies in store for them.

Just look at the line-up of forces: The Hearst-McCormick isolationists and imperialists; reactionary, anti-labor industrialists like Pew, Weir, Lamont duPont and Avery; rabid southern "white supremacy-ites" like "Cotton Ed" Smith and Eugene Talmadge; labor saboteurs of workingmen's interests like John L. Lewis and Matthew Woll; outright pro-fas-



By Doxey Wilkerson

cists like Gerald L. K. Smith and Charles Coughlin; the secessionists on trial in Washington for conspiracy with our fascist enemies; anti-Sovieters from the "right" and the "left"; alien-baiters, anti-Semites and Negro-haters; the Christian Front, the KKK, and practically every other organized expression of reaction in the country. These, together with the narrow partisans of the GOP, all find "unity" in support of the Dewey-Bricker bid for national leadership.

**ARRAYED** against them are the forces of the people: Almost the entire labor movement, far greater in numbers and more effectively organized for political action than ever before; great democratic captains of industry, like Henry J. Kaiser; small businessmen and farmers; enlightened southerners like Sen. Pepper; the bulk of our fighting men and women in uniform; civic, professional, business, religious, fraternal and other people's groups of every kind; the Communists; and a whole new series of "citizen's nonpartisan committees" which have sprung into being to give organized political expression to the otherwise inarticulate masses of democratic Americans.

# Ladies in a Buggy Scatter Dewey Lies

**"YOUR** ballot is SECRET; no one WILL EVER KNOW how you vote; there will be no reprisals" (accentuation mine—E.G.F.), is the final word on a "Double the Vote for Dewey Day" leaflet, issued to women by the Republican State Committee. The GOP candidly conceded here that people may be ashamed and not want people to know they voted for Dewey—but "reprisals" is another matter. It is a strange word in American elections. Its use indicates a type of thinking that could well be psychoanalyzed. It suggests that the thought of reprisals is near, and possibly dear, to their minds.

There is an implication of threat in this suave sentence. I would not be at all surprised if the Republican ladies have not privately discussed what the known Roosevelt supporters can expect and what they hope a winning Dewey will do to all who publicly backed FDR. The implication is—if it's known you backed an unsuccessful candidate you can expect reprisals. It reveals a form of political thinking foreign to American democracy today. It is a reminder of bygone days when employers, unrestrained by government or unions, put up notices: "If so and so is elected, this factory closes down," or when they gave out yellow and blue ballots in shops and an agent of the company kept tally at the polls, as my father witnessed when a boy in Republican Maine. The labor movement stopped this, also ballot



By Elizabeth Gurley Flynn

box stuffing and repeating. Terence V. Powderly tells in his life story of how the Knights of Labor in the 70's guarded the ballot boxes day and night to insure honest and fearless voting. To suggest the possibility of reprisals is to question the validity of our electoral system. It is a positive threat in negative terms. "Reprisals" belongs to the vocabulary of fascists, not in democratic America. It is a favorite Nazi weapon.

**THE** ladies drove up Fifth Avenue in a buggy to distribute the appeal (at least the transportation indicated the period identified with their thinking). Three questions were asked: "Women, are you tired of (1) kicking in to Communist PAC? (2) Continuous changes and unannounced cancellations of ration points? (3) A confusion of conflicting government agencies, which you are paying for?"

Of course, the well-known district attorney technique of asking a question: "Do you still continue to beat your wife? Answer yes or no," is evident here. Each question states a lie and then asks if you are tired of it? The answers are very simple, you don't have to be a Quiz kid to reply.

Women members of the CIO (which is not a Communist organization) give voluntarily and gladly to their own Political Action Committee. On rationing, women who do the marketing know that rationing cannot be fixed or unchanging because it depends upon available supplies. It is a wise method de-

vised by our government to prevent hoarding and to distribute limited supplies equitably. We share with our armed forces, our allies and the starving nations of Nazi conquest. Does any woman begrudge this sharing? To diminish rationing as supplies become more plentiful is logical. What would Mr. Dewey do? Stop all rationing or freeze it? At CDVO booths, and in all newspapers regularly, including Republican ones, all changes and cancellations are announced. See your Herald Tribune ladies, every Monday morning, before your maid goes shopping.

**ON** government agencies, women are not so dumb that they cannot understand and appreciate that we need many government agencies to run a war and plan a peace; to take care of veterans and their families; to prepare for a postwar America. Every business, school, hospital has departments. What change does Dewey propose—to abolish all departments and agencies? How will he run a war or plan a peace—or will he? It's not important how many they are, but what they do. Once I heard an anarchist say "All a government should be is a telephone exchange." Is that what Mr. Dewey means? Our government has a big job today just to feed, clothe, provide shelter, medical care, ammunitions, supplies for our far flung army. This in itself is a gigantic task, requiring tremendous organization. Can it be done without government agencies and departments? Such an argument is an insult to our intelligence as women who live in a complex modern world.



# Demands Bring New Change in Romania Cabinet

The Romanian cabinet has been reshuffled, apparently as a partial concession to mounting public dissatisfaction with the government's signal failure to carry out even the armistice's preliminary pledges.

Premier Constantin Sanatescu remains in office and assumes the additional portfolio of Minister of War; Communist Lucretiu Patrascanu retains the Justice portfolio. However, Dr. Iuliu Maniu, leader of the Peasant Party and Constantin Petrescu, Socialist leader, no longer have cabinet positions.

The four generals in the armistice cabinet are replaced by civilians, and five professors take on positions as ministers of Health and Social Assistance, Agriculture, Social Insurance, Cooperatives and Minorities.

It is not yet clear how acceptable these changes will prove to the newly formed and broadly representative National Democratic Front.

This united organization includes Socialist and Communist Parties, the recently unified trade unions with a membership of more than 800,000, the Agrarian Front (Frontul Plugarilor) which is the militant anti-fascist section of the peasantry especially in Transylvania, and the professionals and intellectuals.

## ASK GOVT RESIGNATION

Last Monday more than 70,000 Bucharest citizens held a four-hour demonstration, led by the National

Democratic Front, to demand the government's resignation.

Spokesmen emphasized that the purge of fascists was not being carried out, that the arrest of a few hundred fascist leaders was only a gesture and that over 100,000 appointees of the pro-Nazi Antonescu Government had been retained in office.

The Liberal Party—whose leader, Constantin Bratianu, remains in the cabinet as Minister of War Production—has thus far remained outside the National Democratic Front. It is composed essentially of aristocrats, boyars and large financiers.

As to Dr. Maniu's National Peasant Party, which had quite an influence prior to the war, but was inactive during the Nazi occupation, it is reasonable to suppose that differences between it and the National Democratic Front may be ironed out.

While the removal of the generals from the new cabinet undoubtedly reflects public demands, other changes—such as the fact that the Socialist leader of the Democratic Front, Constantin Petrescu, no longer holds office—indicate that this second Sanatescu cabinet will also prove transitional.

# 'Trud', Noted Soviet Newspaper, To Celebrate 25th Anniversary

By RAYMOND ARTHUR DAIVES

Wireless to Allied Labor News

MOSCOW, Nov. 5.—A recent innovation in the newspaper Trud, organ of the All-Union Central Council of Trade Unions, is a section entitled Labor News from Abroad.

This was started in response to the increasing interest demonstrated by Soviet trade unionists in such questions as the life of workers in the Allied countries, the organization of trade unions, the war effort of women in the United Nations, advances in technology and war production.

In five months Trud will celebrate its 25th anniversary. It boasts a vast circulation, covering almost all the factories and offices of the country and extending to the Arctic, the Pamir Highlands and the Far East.

The AUCCTU daily organ has correspondents in all industrial centers of the country as well as its own special war correspondents at the front.

Its regular contributors include leading officers of the AUCCTU and trade union central committees, chairmen of factory committees, rank and file trade unionists, Stakhanovites and other workers.

## LITERARY LIGHTS

Well-known poets and authors have also been associated with the paper. In 1940 Trud carried a series of articles, about conditions in France by Ilya Ehrenburg, who had just returned from that country. In January, 1941, Leon Feuchtwanger wrote a series of articles on France which was also published by the AUCCTU organ.

In addition to publishing daily, and to publishing the weekly Journal War and the Working Class, Trud also handles the publication of many special newspapers and books. At major enterprises and construction sites, Trud issues special publications such as the small gazette now being published in Kiev, devoted to the restoration of the Ukrainian capital.

Since last spring a special edi-

torial board delegated by Trud to Gorky has been issuing the War Effort and the Peat Bog Worker, devoted to the labor of peat bog workers in the central regions of the USSR.

Last winter Trud issued special publications for the Urals and for the subway builders in Moscow. Most correspondents for these papers were workers, engineers and trade union functionaries.

## IN BOOK FORM

Colorful posters are also printed by Trud to popularize the latest achievements of Stakhanovites, technical innovations, experience gained in the restoration of industry and municipal economy in liberated cities, and victory gardening.

In accordance with a recent decision of the AUCCTU, Trud has also been publishing handsomely

# Greek-Americans Laud Order Established by EAM in Greece

Cooperation of all members in the national unity government of Greece is ensuring the democratic solution of internal questions through normal political channels, declared Stelios Pistolakis, president of the Greek American Committee for National Unity.

"The National Liberation Front, EAM, whose representatives are members of the George Papandreou government," the committee statement said, "has acted as a stabilizing factor in the domestic affairs of Greece."

Under the leadership of the EAM the Greek people have maintained the highest "discipline and order," it declared.

"The press plays up stories of street riots and factional fights, but Constantine Poulos, ONA correspondent, who was in Athens from the first day of its liberation, reports that although there were provocations by small groups, the people under the leadership of the EAM displayed the highest dis-

## GROPPERGRAMS



The "Big" 4  
Hoover, Hearst, McCormick,  
Dewey  
Think the Common Man is  
Screwed;  
But Tom will find we shant Dis-  
turb.  
Out lies for Bertie, Will and  
Herb.

# Argentine GOU In War Threat

Wireless to Allied Labor News

MONTEVIDEO, No. 5. — Naval maneuvers by the Argentine Colonels' Lodge (GOU) regime in front of the Uruguayan town of Fray Bentos this week are causing great uneasiness here.

Charges that Argentina is preparing for military aggression against Uruguay are being revived, with the newspaper Diario Popular asserting that "the entire Argentine shore line has been converted into a militarized area."

The newspaper further declared that the GOU has constructed "four highways of armed concrete in Corrientes province" and that "two are in construction in Entre Rios province," which makes up Uruguay's western border, at a cost of \$13,500,000.

El Pais reveals that the airport now being constructed at Reconquista, Santa Fe province, to be completed in February, 1945 at a cost of \$12,000,000, will have "four underground floors and landing fields protected by armed concrete impenetrable by even six-ton bombs."

bound books of honor for entering the names of the most outstanding workers in factories.

The Trud printshops are among the biggest in the USSR. When Hitler reached the approaches of Moscow, a considerable part of the printing machinery was evacuated to the Urals. At the same time, a big printshop was maintained in Moscow. In addition to its usual work, it undertook special orders for the Red Army, printing millions of leaflets and pamphlets in Russian and other Soviet languages.

# Shun GOP Hitlerite Lies, U.S.-Germans Urged

By HANS BERGER

Heinrich Himmler tries to explain to the Germans the defeats in the east and especially at Stalingrad, the turning point of the whole war.

He cannot, of course, say that these terrible defeats in the east have been brought about by the superior strategy of Stalin, by the superior morale of the Red Army, and so he has fabricated a new "stab in the back" legend. The defeats, he says, especially at Stalingrad, were the result of "treason" by Gen. Walter von Seydlitz, who is the president of the League of German Officers, a captive in the Soviet Union and a member of the Free German Movement.

But this new legend of a "stab in the back" has been dealt a heavy blow by Gen. Field Marshal Friedrich von Paulus, the former commander of the Sixth German Army in Stalingrad. It will be remembered that Hitler made von Paulus a field marshal a few days before he was captured by the Red Army. von Paulus was celebrated all over Germany as a hero. It will not be so easy for Himmler to deny the power of von Paulus' words.

## PAULUS' SPEECH

In a speech to the German people over the Moscow radio station Freies Deutschland the general field marshal declared on Oct. 10, 1944:

"Germans! On the beginning of August this year I saw myself compelled by the development of the whole situation to abandon the reserve imposed upon me as prisoner of war."

"I felt obliged towards my country and conscious of my special responsibility as field marshal towards my comrades, yes, and also towards our whole people, to declare: There is now only one way that leads out of the hopelessness of our days: Separation from Hitler and ending of the war."

"Today I turn for the second time to my comrades and to the whole German people. Deeply disgusted, I heard lately on the radio . . . the slander against the general of artillery, Walter von Seydlitz, who belonged as commanding general of the 51st Army corps to the army under my command . . . As I said at the beginning of August, the Sixth Army fought obediently to the orders of Hitler and in the honest belief of serving Germany by its sacrifice."

After defending what von Paulus considers "the honor" of the German officers and soldiers, he goes a step further and declares:

"If I had known at that time how we were betrayed I would have acted differently."

For a German field marshal this is a remarkable statement. The sense of this statement is: I would not have fought for Hitler, if I had known the whole truth about his war.

von Paulus continues that German officers and soldiers as prisoners of war in Russia have been treated humanely and that their participation in the "Free German Movement" is absolutely voluntary.

At the same time this German field marshal confirms the bestialities of Hitler Germany against other peoples. Those in the United States who still have their doubts about these bestialities, should listen to the words of this German general:

"It is an infamous lie when Mr. Hitler declares that the German soldiers in Russian captivity are treated inhumanly; that they have been forced with the system of hostages and pistol shots in the neck to make propaganda against their own country."

"The truth rather is that the German prisoners of war in the Soviet Union are treated humanely despite the innumerable bestial cruelties, ordered by Herr Himmler, against hundreds of defenseless men, women, children, people of all nations in occupied territories and in German concentration camps."

Then von Paulus gives a picture

of the tremendous "Free German" Movement among the prisoners of war:

"Here, in Russia, German men of all strata who love their country have united in the movement 'Free Germany' to show our people the way out of its misery to a better future."

"One of the first who was brave enough to make such a decision was Gen. von Seydlitz. The confidence of his comrades has made him the leader of the soon created League of German Officers."

"Absolutely voluntarily, only guided by the deep desire to help their own people in its need, hundreds of thousands of German prisoners of war, among them thousands of German officers and more than 30 generals, have rallied to this movement."

"Mr. Himmler knows very well that this is not a movement of people forced into doing this and without honor."

The German field marshal goes one step further. He recognizes that the German people lost its honor not by being defeated, but by barbaric cruelties they committed against other peoples.

"A Himmler who has taken away the honor from our people because of his deeds, a Himmler who wants to drive now our people with his 'Volksturm' into suicide, has no right to judge our honor."

"The League of German Officers, with Gen. von Seydlitz on its head, is fighting in the ranks of the great movement 'Free Germany' for the restoration of the honor of the German people, for freedom and for peace, to bring our people again a place among nations."

Americans, and especially the Americans of German descent, have here confirmed from the words of a German field marshal the accusation against Hitler which the leaders of the United Nations have always directed against Hitler Germany.

Hundreds of thousands of German prisoners of war—privates, officers and generals—in the Soviet Union who used the opportunity to reeducate themselves would give a good deal if they could undo their past—alone for the fact that they were fools enough to vote and fight for Hitler.

German-Americans should keep that in mind, and not allow themselves to become tools of the reactionary Republican propaganda when they go to the polls tomorrow.

They should not repeat the tragic errors of those Germans who now pronounce before the whole world were led by Hitler, and by their own the terrible disaster into which they blindness.

# Free Hungary Units Formed

Hungarians in France, including 600 in Paris, have formed Free Hungary organizations, according to the London correspondent of the Hungarian Information Bulletin here. Members include many who fought for Republican Spain, and escaped political prisoners from Hungary.

L'Humanite, French Communist daily, told on Aug. 24 of "30 groups fighting combat groups of the movement for Hungarian independence" which "took part in the fight for the liberation of Paris at the side of the French Forces of the Interior."

During the Nazi occupation of Paris, Hungarian fascists, representatives of Adm. Nicholas Horthy's pro-Nazi government, attacked these Hungarian patriots, especially the Jews, and caused them to be suppressed, the London correspondent reported. However, since Paris was freed, pro-Allied forces have been encouraged.



## Rumanians in U. S. Hit Dewey

Dr. Louis Bozin, national secretary-treasurer of the Romanian-American Alliance for Democracy, declared yesterday in a letter to Frank Serri, chairman of the foreign language division of the National Citizens Political Action Committee, attacked Dewey's injection of Romanian territorial questions as a vote-catcher.

"There has never been a conflict in the hearts and minds of our people between their love, allegiance and patriotism to this country of origin," Dr. Bozin wrote.

Romanian Americans are not misled by Gov. Dewey's charge that President Roosevelt sacrificed American sovereignty to Russia by allowing Russia to sign the Romanian treaty, Dr. Bozin affirmed. "Our Gen. Eisenhower signed the armistice in Italy for Russia," wrote Dr. Bozin. "Allowing the Soviet Marshal Malinovsky to sign the Romanian treaty proved the state of mutual trust between the allies. It is this mutual trust which is winning the war for the United Nations."

Dec. 1 is the DEADLINE for sending Christmas gifts to be delivered on time. Shop early!

## 'Rally', Soviet Jews Tell U.S. Brothers

Appealing to the Jews of America to rally all their forces to deal Hitlerite Germany and its accomplices the final blow, the Jewish Anti-Fascist Committee of the USSR sent its greetings to the Jewish people of the United States on 27th anniversary of the October Revolution.

Addressing itself to the American Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists and Scientists, the Anti-Fascist Committee takes note of the new victories over the common enemy which "the armies of our Allies are gaining" and continues:

"The day is close at hand when the whole world will breathe freely after it is delivered from the bloody nightmare of fascism. A new era is beginning in the life of all mankind, in the life of all peoples, in the life of our long suffering people."

"The final victory of the Allied Nations will bring about the reconstruction of the world on the principles of true friendship among peoples, on the principles of justice and freedom."

"We do not for a moment forget the enormous toll in human lives exacted from all peoples and from the Jewish people among them. The closer we penetrate the principal lair of fascism the more burning

becomes our hate, our thirst for just retribution. Fascism must be annihilated not only on the battlefields, but morally and politically. It must be pulled up by the roots in all countries of the world.

"Let us bring closer the day of final victory over the perfidious hated enemy."

"Forward to a new free life for all mankind, for all peoples, and for our people."

### SIGNERS

The cable is signed by the Presidium of the Jewish Anti-Fascist Committee of the USSR, with the following signatories: Solomon Mikhoels, Peoples Artist of the USSR and President of the Jewish Anti-Fascist Committee USSR; Shakhno Epstein, editor of Einikeit, Executive Secretary of Jewish Anti-Fascist Committee, USSR; Lieutenant-General Jacob Kreiser, hero of Soviet Union; L. Gonor, hero of Socialist Labor, director of war plant; S. Brogman, Assistant Peoples Commissar, State Control RUFSS; Itzik Feffer, poet; L. Kvitko, poet; Lena Stern, member of Academy of

Sciences USSR, and Stalin prize-winner; Alexander Frumkin, member of Academy of Sciences USSR, and Stalin prizewinner; L. Scheinin, chief of Main Engineering Courses, Peoples Commissariat of Railways; Moisei Gubelman, president Central Committee of Trade Union Employees Trading Organizations; Z. Bricket, president Trade Union of Cinema Workers; David Bergelson, novelist; B. Shimelyovich, head doctor, Botkin Hospital, Moscow; P. Markish, poet; B. Zuskin, Peoples Actor RSFSR and Uzbek SSR; H. Nagler, Chief of War Plant.

## Supreme Court to Rule On Election Tax Funds

WASHINGTON, Nov. 5 (UP).—The Supreme Court, in its first formal opinion day this year, has up for decision tomorrow a case having a relationship to Tuesday's national elections—especially for candidates who wind up on the losing side.

At issue is the question whether defeated political candidates may deduct funds spent in election campaigns from Federal income taxes.

## Veteran's Aid

By WORLD WAR II VET

Brig Gen. Frank T. Hines, Veterans Administrator, reported that 271,000 veterans of this war were receiving disability pensions as of Oct. 1. Death pensions are being paid to dependents of 38,000 men who died in service or after discharge from service-connected disabilities. In addition, beneficiaries of 97,000 deceased veterans, who held national service life policies, are receiving monthly cash payments.

In the first seven months of this year, some 400,000 vets found jobs through the U. S. Employment Service and 29,875 who wanted more training signed up for courses under the Veterans Administration Rehabilitation program. Officials of the agency report that only 25 percent of discharged veterans are returning to jobs held before the war.



Deweyites may rant and rave about the Administration's handling of veterans and members of the armed forces but the record shows that no administration has been as liberal as Roosevelt's in its benefits for fighters and ex-servicemen. Some of the measures enacted into law call for the eventual expenditures of large sums of money. Appropriations have been made for the future care of veterans of the present war and of veterans of past wars and their dependents. The pensions dependency benefits have also been materially increased.

A few of the more important laws signed by the President for the benefit of servicemen, veterans and their dependents are:

P. L. 225—Mustering out pay in amounts ranging from \$100 to \$300, depending on length of service whether at home or overseas.

P. L. 346—Readjustment allowances for veterans returning to civil life for education, loan for farms and business enterprises, hospitalization and unemployment.

P. L. 174—Provides monthly allowances for dependents and families of servicemen.

P. L. 245—Increases pensions of Indian war veterans and their widows.

P. L. 242—Increases pensions of Spanish-American war and Philippine war veterans and their widows.

U. L. 313—Increases pensions of veterans of World War I and II and their dependents.

P. L. 309—Provides eye-seeing dogs for blind veterans.

P. L. 409—Provides parity pay for expert and combat infantrymen.

P. L. 393—Provides additional pay for expert and combat infantrymen.

P. L. 167—Warrant officers in Marine Corps advanced to commissioned grade as in the Navy.

P. L. 362—Army Chief of Chaplains given general officer rank.

P. L. 421—Grants longevity pay to officers other than those in the Regular Army.

MESSINGER'S CAFETERIA, 7066 Allerton Ave., Bronx. Delicious food, comradely atmosphere.

Typewriters - Mimeos

ALL MAKES new and rebuilt. J. E. Albright & Co., 833 Broadway. AL. 4-4828.

**NEW YORK WAR FUND**

Back them up - Spend them back

**SCOOP!** A PLACE TO EAT IN THE VILLAGE

**Calypso Restaurant**

Creole and So. American Dishes

LUNCH 50c to 60c DINNER 70c to 90c

146 McDougal St. GRam. 5-9337 (Opp. Provincetown Theatre)

**JADE MOUNTAIN RESTAURANT**

Quality Chinese Food

127 Second Ave. - Bet. 12th & 13th Sts.

Phone: GR. 7-9444

**REAL RUSSIAN ATMOSPHERE**

The Newly Renovated

**RUSSIAN INN**

219 2nd Ave., near 13th St. ST. 9-9045 (Open at 6 P.M.)

Food, Songs & Music of Russia

ENTERTAINMENT - DANCING DRINKS

**VIENNESE FOOD and ATMOSPHERE**

**Little Vienna Restaurant**

143 East 49th Street

LUNCH 75c DINNER \$1.00

PARTIES OUR SPECIALTY

MUSIC

Tel. EL. 5-8929 • Open Sundays

HIGHLY RECOMMENDED

**Official I.W.O. Optician**

**UNION SQ. OPTICAL**

147 FOURTH AVE.

12th & 14th Sts

EYES EXAMINED

By OCULIST

100% UNION SHOP

Phone GR. 7-7553

H. SHAFER, WM. VOGEL - Directors

**Official I.W.O. Optician**

**GOLDEN BROS.**

VISION FOR VICTORY

Eyes Examined Prescriptions FILLED

262 E. 167th St. nr. Morris Ave.

Telephone: JE. 7-0027

**Official I.W.O. Optician**

**Associated Optometrists**

255 West 34th St., nr. Seventh Ave.

ME. 3-3245 • Daily 9 A.M. - 7:30 P.M.

J. P. FREEMAN Optometrist

**Physicians**

DR. CHERNOFF, 223 Second Ave. 10 a.m. to 7:30 p.m. Sun. 11-2 p.m. Tel.: GR. 7-7697

DR. MAISEL, 107 E. 17th St., near Union Sq. 10-1, 4-7:30. Sun. 11-1. ST. 9-8016

**Records - Music**

New!!

**JOSH WHITE ALBUM**

featuring his famous songs

One Meat Ball • D.C. Do Die

Outskirts of Town • Head Like a Rock

The House I Live In • Fare Thee Well

Cotton Eyed Joe

\$2.89

**BERLINER'S MUSIC SHOP**

154 FOURTH AVE. Cor. 14th St.

Free Delivery Tel.: GR. 5-8580

OPEN EVENINGS to 11:30

**Vet of Five Invasions**

LAWRENCE, Mass. (UP).—An old hand at invasion participation is Lt. (jg) James I. Meehan of Lawrence, now home on leave. Lt. Meehan took part in five invasions—Sicily, Salerno, Anzio, Elba and southern France. He was an officer aboard an LCI.

**L. J. MORRIS, Inc.**

Funeral Directors for the IWO

Plots in all Cemeteries

Funerals arranged in all Boroughs

296 Sutter Ave., B'klyn, N. Y.

Day ——— PHONES ——— Night

DI. 2-1273-4-5 DI. 2-2726

## BUSINESS and PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY

### Army and Navy

FULL LINE of leather or sheep-lined coats, windbreakers, hiking outfits. Get our prices first. GR. 5-9073. HUDSON, 105 Third Ave.

### Baby Carriages & Juvenile Furniture

In the Bronx and Manhattan It's

**SONIN'S**

1422 JEROME AVE., BRONX, N. Y.

Northwest Cor. 170th St. Tel. JBRome 7-5764

LARGEST SELECTION OF

New Steel

**BABY CARRIAGES**

**NURSERY FURNITURE**

Crib, Bathing, High Chairs, Strollers, Walkers and Youth Bed Suites

Bridgeable Sets at Real Savings

(Both stores open Thurs. & Sat. 11:30 p.m.)

In Brooklyn and Queens It's

**BABYTOWNE**

78 Graham Ave., B'klyn, N. Y. Tel. EV. 7-8654

2 Blocks from Broadway & Flushing Ave.

### Beauty Parlors

LOOK YOUNGER. More Beautiful! For Permanent \$5.00. GOLDSTEIN'S, 223 E. 14th St. Tel.: GR. 5-8989.

### Carpet Cleaning

### UNCLAIMED RUGS

**REAL BARGAINS!**

**CLOVER**

**CARPET CLEANERS**

3263 Third Ave. MELrose 5-2151

Bet. 163rd & 164th, Bx. - Open Evgs.

### Coats - Suits - Dresses

"It's FRIED'S For Coats"

SHOP HERE FOR BETTER SPORT AND DRESSY COATS

Newest Colors and Fabrics

★ Alterations Free ★

**FRIED'S**

590 Sutter Ave. Brooklyn, N. Y.

100% UNION SHOP

### Dentist

**Dr. J. S. EFREMOFF**

Surgeon Dentist

147 FOURTH AVE., cor. 14th St.

Formerly at 80 Fifth Ave.

Phone: AL. 4-3910

### Electrolysis

### UGLY HAIR REMOVED FOREVER

By a foremost expert Electrologist, recommended by leading physicians—strict sterility and hygiene by Registered Nurse. Perfect results guaranteed. Safe privacy. Men also treated.

**BELLA GALSKEY, R. N.**

175 Fifth Avenue

883 West 37th Street

Tel.: GR. 7-6449

### Electrolysis

**I'M ACTUALLY RID OF ALL UGLY HAIR FOREVER!**

Here experts remove unwanted hair permanently from your face, arms, legs or body—at VERY LOW COST! A physician in attendance. Strict privacy. Also featuring BELLETTA'S NEW METHOD—saves lots of time and money. Men also treated. Free consultation.

**BELLETTA ELECTROLYSIS**

110 W. 24th St. Tel.: ME. 3-4214

Suites 1101-2 Next to Saks 34th St.

### Furriers

**BEAUTIFUL FURS**

Ready Made and Made to Order at

**REAL BUYS**

Remodeling and Repairing at Amazingly Low Prices

Hours 9:30-6:30 Inc. Sat.

**PROGRESSIVE FURS**

158 West 27th St. (Room 800)

Phone FEan. 6-0615

### Insurance

**LEON BENOFF, 391 E. 149th St., N. Y.**

Fire, Auto, Burglary, Liability, Compensation, etc. Tel.: ME. 5-0984.

**CARL BRODSKY—Every kind of insurance**

Room 308, 799 Broadway, GR. 5-3826.

### Laundries

**U. S. FRENCH HAND LAUNDRY, 9 Christopher St. WA. 9-2732.** Efficient, reasonable, call-deliver

### Men's Wear

**NEWMAN BROS. Men's and Young Men's Clothing**

84 Stanton St., near Orchard, N.Y.C. Comradely attention.

### Mimeographing-Multigraphing

**MIMEOGRAPHING and MAILING**

Speed Efficiency Quality

Tel.: GRamercy 5-9316.

ASK FOR BILL STENCIL OR CAPPY.

**CO-OP Mimeo Service**

39 Union Sq. W. — Union Shop

### Moving and Storage

**LEXINGTON STORAGE**

202-10 West 89th St. TR. 4-1075

**SPECIAL RATES FOR POOL CAR SHIPMENTS TO**

California, Portland, Seattle, Denver and States of Arizona, New Mexico, Wyoming and Texas.

Modern warehouse. Private rooms. Inspection invited. Local moving. Full-part loads to-from Chicago, Cleveland, Detroit, Atlanta, Washington, St. Louis and Florida. Attractive rates, insured. Free estimates. No obligation.

### Moving and Storage

**GENERAL MOVING, Storage, 248 E. 34th St. LE. 2-2840.** Reasonable moving and storage rates. Union shop.

**J. SANTINI, Lic. Long Distance Moving, Storage.** Reasonable rates. LEhigh 4-2222

**FRANK GIARAMITA, Express and Moving, 13 E. 7th St., near Third Ave. Tel. GR. 7-2457.**

### Opticians - Optometrists

**CHAS. DERNEY OPTOMETRIST**

86 ST. RIGHT AT BAY PARKWAY BROOKLYN

Official I.W.O. Brooklyn Opticians

**UNITY OPTICAL CO.**

152 Flatbush Ave., near Atlantic Ave.

ELI ROSS, Optometrist

Tel.: NEVins 4-9108 • Daily 9 A.M. - 5 P.M.

Saturday 9 A.M. - 5 P.M.

Official I.W.O. Brooklyn Opticians

**UNITY OPTICAL CO.**

152 Flatbush Ave., near Atlantic Ave.

ELI ROSS, Optometrist

Tel.: NEVins 4-9108 • Daily 9 A.M. - 5 P.M.

Saturday 9 A.M. - 5 P.M.

Official I.W.O. Bronx Opticians

**GOLDEN BROS.**

VISION FOR VICTORY

Eyes Examined Prescriptions FILLED

262 E. 167th St. nr. Morris Ave.

Telephone: JE. 7-0027

Official I.W.O. Optician

**UNION SQ. OPTICAL**

147 FOURTH AVE.

12th & 14th Sts

EYES EXAMINED

By OCULIST

100% UNION SHOP

Phone GR. 7-7553

H. SHAFER, WM. VOGEL - Directors

Official I.W.O. Optician

**Associated Optometrists**

255 West 34th St., nr. Seventh Ave.

ME. 3-3245 • Daily 9 A.M. - 7:30 P.M.

J. P. FREEMAN Optometrist

**Physicians**

DR. CHERNOFF, 223 Second Ave. 10 a.m. to 7:30 p.m. Sun. 11-2 p.m. Tel.: GR. 7-7697

DR. MAISEL, 107 E. 17th St., near Union Sq. 10-1, 4-7:30. Sun. 11-1. ST. 9-8016

**Records - Music**

New!!

**JOSH WHITE ALBUM**

featuring his famous songs

One Meat Ball • D.C. Do Die

Outskirts of Town • Head Like a Rock

The House I Live In • Fare Thee Well

Cotton Eyed Joe

\$2.89

**BERLINER'S MUSIC SHOP**

154 FOURTH AVE. Cor. 14th St.

Free Delivery Tel.: GR. 5-8580

OPEN EVENINGS to 11:30



# Notables Hail Anti-Franco Spaniards

Rep. John M. Coffee (D. Wash.), author of the House resolution calling for a break with the Franco government of Spain and the extension of Lend-Lease to the anti-Axis guerilla armies now fighting inside of Spain, today joined with American legislators, clergymen, authors, and labor leaders in sending a cable of support and greeting to the Congress of the Spanish National Union now meeting in Toulouse, France.

The Spanish National Union, affiliated with the Supreme Junta of National Union now battling the Nazi-Franco troops inside Spain, has convened its Toulouse congress in an attempt to get more aid to the anti-Axis underground fighters in Spain.

## MAY URGE BREAK

The Congress is expected to ask the United Nations who now recognize Franco to break diplomatic relations with the Axis regime in

Madrid. Leaders of the Spanish National Union explain that this move would keep oil from the Western Hemisphere from reaching the Nazi troops now operating inside of Spain.

"America is thrilled to know that after the years of darkness since 1939 the heroic people of Spain have kept the democratic faith," the greetings read in part. "We and millions of Americans will support every move you and the guerillas make against the Nazi Palange plunderers."

In addition to Rep. Coffee, signers included Bishop Lewis O. Hartman and Allen Chase, chairman and secretary respectively of the American Committee for Spanish Freedom; Samuel J. Novick, president, Electronics Corporation of America; Hon. Stanley M. Isaacs, Bishop Francis J. McConnell, Rev. A. Clayton Powell, Jr., Rep. Vito Marcantonio and Max Bedacht.

# Soviet Victories in E. Prussia Spur Ordnance Output Quotas

Wireless to Allied Labor News

MOSCOW, Nov. 5. — The output competition launched in honor of the 27th anniversary of the Soviet state, together with the stimulation of the Red Army's advances in East Prussia, have resulted in notable production increases throughout the USSR.

Reports on the competition so far show that the largest ordnance factories during the first 20 days of October had already exceeded their production plans.

Similar reports have been received from cartridge and armaments factories.

Miners in the Voroshilovgrad Coal Trust in the Donbas, who had pledged to produce 20 trainloads of coal above their plan, responded to reports of Red Army victories by adding another five trainloads which they turned out on the same day.

In Stalingrad, which two years ago was the scene of violent fighting, the Red October plans completed its seventh open hearth furnace.

A new steel foundry and tractor plant are also nearing completion ahead of plan. The Barricade plant

in that city reveals that it has brought its output up to the pre-war level.

From the south, it is reported that the Kramatorsk Cement Mills have resumed production, that the eighth blast furnace has been started at the Voroshilov Steel Mills in the Donbas and that preparations are underway to start a blast furnace at the Azov Steel Works, where workers have started a steam boiler and completed a turbo-generator with a capacity of 25 kilowatts.

The first turbine has likewise been started at the Dzerzhinsky Steel Mills now undergoing restoration, and a power station has been put into operation at Alchevsk in the Donbas.

The All-Union Central Council of Trade Unions, which had pledged the opening of several clubhouses and rest homes in honor of the anniversary, has reported the completion of the Borovoye rest home in Kazakhstan, adding that two new rest homes will be opened in November in the southern Urals to accommodate 400 persons each.

A rest home in the Crimea is also expected to be ready in November.

# White House Assures U.S. Finns Of Friendliness to Small Nations

MINNEAPOLIS, Nov. 5. — A White House assurance of interest in the independence of small nations, including Finland, was received Friday by the newly organized Finnish-American Committee for Roosevelt from Eugene Casey, executive assistant to President Roosevelt.

The message was addressed to John P. Erickson, Duluth, chairman of the committee and Rudolph Rautio Cloquet, secretary. It read:

"Mr. Erickson and Mr. Rautio have assured me that the great majority of Finns have always been and still are behind the President in spite of efforts to establish President Roosevelt as unfriendly to Finland. The President always had the highest regard for the Finnish people and is very much interested in all small nations, including Finland, retaining their independence.

## TO RESUME TIES

"I feel that I can assure that everything possible is being done to hasten the reestablishment of normal diplomatic relations between Finland and the United States as

well as a normal exchange of communications."

The message was the aftermath of a conference that Erickson and Rautio recently had with the Presidential party in Chicago. Erickson is a former Democratic national committeeman from Minnesota.

# Mexicans Hail Soviet Sisters

MEXICO CITY, Nov. 5. — The fourth annual meeting of the Anti-Fascist Women's Committee of Moscow this week acknowledged the greetings sent them by 34 local and national Mexican women's organizations.

"In work and battle," said the reply from Moscow, "during the difficult Stalingrad and Moscow days, when the Nazis were approaching, we, as Soviet people, know as did our transatlantic friends that the Red Army under Stalin would clear our land of the Nazi hordes. This has now arrived,

# Drive Into Reich 'Melts Steel, Crumbles Rocks' -- Ehrenburg Says

By ILYA EHRENBURG

For 40 months our country has been waiting for this. For 40 months, as we gazed at the ruins of our cities and the ashes of our villages, we thought with a pang in our hearts, "How long?"

And now that day has come—the Red Army has entered Germany.

The German rulers vowed that never would they admit us into their lair.

They pinned their hopes on their fortifications. But there is a wrath before which rocks crumble. There is a fury which melts steel. Who can recount what we have suffered?

There is grief in the hearts of all of us. For 40 months the enemy rent the living body of Russia. For 40 months the butchers maltreated our dear ones. We had to get there. And now we are there. We were not stopped by their fortifications.

Hitler counted in vain on the staunchness of his Fritzies. You cannot rear bandits and expect them to be ascetics. They may be experienced and cunning bandits, but they don't breed. Joans of Arc and Zoya Kosmodemyanskayas.

## A LOOTER BAWLS

The other day Gauleiter Erich Koch bawled at a meeting of the Hitlerites, "We will not surrender a foot of Prussian land. We will cling to it; we will take root in it."

Who said that? We know this Erich Koch, ex-Reichskommissar of the Ukraine. We know him well. His profession is looting and he will not succeed in palming himself off as a knight. Both he and his Fritzies ravaged the Ukraine. Let them not talk now about the German land.

A debt is honored by its payment. The Fritzies did not cling to the land of Eydtkuhnen nor the land of Stalluponen nor to the land of Goldap. And if they have taken root in the ground it is as dead men, and it wasn't the Prussian gauleiter but Russian lead that took care of that.

Let Erich Koch not cling to Koenigsberg. Let him not count on luck. If he succeeded in escaping from Rovno in time, that doesn't mean that he is elusive. We will catch Koch, too.

## THEY GOT THEIR BLITZES

The Germans used to adore blitzes in every form. Battered burghers, commercial councillors with bellies swollen with beer and hearts swollen with pride, they wanted to hasten the clock of history.

These toads with doctors' degrees, these thieves with their race theories, these house-breaking Nietzscheans were evidently afraid of arriving late at the "feast of heaven dwellers."

They wanted blitzes. Now they've got them wholesale without ration coupons — enough blitzes to drive them crazy.

Every day the Germans lose either a town or a fortress or a fortified line or a country or an ally. In the West, Aachen, coronation city of German emperors, has fallen.

In the East our troops have invaded the breeding-ground of Prussian militarism—the den of cattle-breeders and horse-knackers, the land from which came the old field marshals and the young sturmfuhrers. The jackals have either been caught and confined in cages or are hiding.

## THE TIGER ROARS ALONE

The tiger is now alone. He's wounded but he still roars and

shows his fangs. But his roaring has ceased to frighten even Swedish Social Democrats, and as to his fangs—they, too, aren't what they used to be.

Accursed breed! Everybody hates them. I am referring not only to the honest and irreconcilable nations which for so many years have been fighting a stern fight. The Germans are hated by their yesterday's allies. There has been nothing like it in history.

Why, the Germans are being fought by armies which only recently were fighting on their side—by Romanians, Italians, Bulgarians and Finns. Who is with Germany? Only a handful of Hungarians and they are on a leash until the first turn of a corner.

We are on German soil. Here, until so recently, German landowners harnessed Russian prisoners in place of oxen. Here, until so recently, the spouses of geheimerats slapped the faces of Russian girls.

Here, until only so recently, German dignitaries discussed how best to utilize the hair of the Martyrs of Maidanek, Tremblyanka and Sobibur, whether for rope or pillows or saddles or sofas.

Here, until only so recently, common or garden German men and women with hands sweating with impatience tore open parcels of honest and modest goods filched from Russian homes.

Now justice has come to this land. We are in the land of Erich Koch, Reichskommissar of the Ukraine. And when we have said that, we have said everything. This is something more than the end of a military campaign or the issue of a gigantic battle—it is the triumph of simple justice. Many a time we have said, "The court is coming." The court has come.

## WOE TO CHILD SLAYERS

"I say again, we come not for vengeance, but for justice. We will not hurt German children; we are not child slayers. But woe to them who slew children; woe to the instigators, executioners and their abettors. They will not escape retribution. Our army will not delegate the cause of conscience to anybody.

We are on German soil, and those words express all our hope. It is not enough to defeat Germany. She must be crushed. They are already dreaming of a new war.

Oh, of course, in captivity or in the towns taken by our Allies or by us, they'll simulate remorse. They are blitz experts at that. They are already shedding "kolossal" tears—tears by the gallon.

But hearken to what they say among themselves. The Koelnische Zeitung writes, "We were too magnanimous to the peoples we subjugated. We were too mild, and these mistakes will be hard to correct."

They are filled with remorse for not having killed all the Russians, all the Poles and Frenchmen. They were too magnanimous at Maidanek.

## THEIR LAST WILL

But they are going to correct these mistakes. If not now, then 10 or 20 years hence they will exterminate everyone. A German officer, von Wolke, who was recently killed in Hungary, wrote before his death, "We committed a blunder. These Russians have proved to be so numerous that they have the power not only to defend themselves but, as we have learned to our cost to attack as well. Our mistake was that we killed all too few of them when we were in Russia. And now they are marching on our country. . . . It is my will that my son Wilhelm shall be less humane."

Do you hear? Von Wolke was of the opinion that the furnaces

of Maidanek were too slow, that they handled only 2,000 corpses a day. Von Wolke was indignant at the humaneness of the SS troops for having allowed so many to escape without hanging or shooting them.

Wilhelm von Wolke, when he grows up, must correct this mistake.

We know what they feel. And we know what we feel. We are on German soil. That means that we will wean them of their German "trade," that Wilhelm von Wolke will cut ears of wheat and not children's throats, that he will turn dung and not cities. It means that Germany will think with horror of her campaign against the Soviet Union and the world.

We are coming to them, and in our hearts is the woe of these 40 months—the mutilated bodies of the infants of the Babi Yar ravine, the "desert zone," the famine victims of the siege of Leningrad, our near ones and friends, the first gallows in Volokolamsk, and the still warm bodies of the victims slaughtered as a last act of vengeance in the Kloog camps, our slain brethren, the homes of our fathers, the guerilla region in Byelorussia where the Germans filled the wells with children.

And Pushkin's grave, the "ghetto" with millions of defenseless men and women massacred, and blown-up Novgorod, our insulted old folk and youth stained with blood. All this we harbor in our hearts.

And we have only to look at the fields, fields over which the Germans strode. Since June 22, 1941—since that Sunday when the loudspeakers spoke and mothers and wives wept, down to this day . . . for 40 months, for 1,200 days and as many nights . . . retreating, advancing, in Kalmykia, on the Volga, past Pavlov's House, swimming the Dnepr on stuffed tent-capes, in the Carpathians, in Petsamo—wherever we were, we at all times waited for this day.

And now it has come. We are on German soil.

And now, farther and deeper! We are still only on the threshold, in the vestibule.

Next comes Koenigsberg. That is where Erich Koch is. That is where the scum is. We must get there. And we must go on to Berlin.

"The Tiger still has fangs. They may be artificial fangs, worn-out fangs, but fangs still the same. They still have tanks and guns and soldiers.

The road is still a hard one. But we will get there. A second pair of wings has sprouted from the shoulders of each of us. For we are in Germany. The frontier is behind us.—(From the Soviet Information Bulletin.)

# British Labor Party Lauds Italy Patriots

LONDON, Nov. 5 (ALN). — The British Labor Party, in a message to the Italian resistance movement, this week declared that the partisans "have earned the trust, confidence and admiration" of the democratic peoples of the world in their "glorious effort" to redeem their country.

Praising the "heroism" of the workers and peasants of the resistance movement who "greatly contributed to the Allied advance," the Labor Party expressed its eagerness for the day when the Italian and British workers "together with the other democratic and Socialist parties, can help to build up a powerful organization for international security and economic cooperation and can thus make possible a full free life, unshadowed by fear or want."



# Notables Warn of Election Eve Republican Plot

"The Nazi radio actually came out the other day and said his (Dewey's) election would be providential for the Germans," John Gunther, the noted war correspondent, said over NBC Wednesday night. To which Quentin Reynolds, equally noted as a war correspondent, replied: "That's because the Deweyites have borrowed the old fascist tactic of divide and conquer."

The exchange of judgments condemning the Republican presidential candidate occurred on a Round Table Discussion on the Blue Network, in which Mark Van Doren, critic and writer, and Orson Welles, actor, also participated. It turned out to be one of the most smashing indictments of Dewey yet heard over the radio.

The present Republican tactics strongly reminded the newspaper men of the "Reichstag Fire" frame-up which led to Hitler's rise to power. Some of their discussion runs as follows:

## GUNTHER

Well, I don't know very much about American election. I've been working abroad most of my professional life and this is actually the first American presidential election I've seen close up. But I do remember quite a lot about elections abroad... several of them in Germany. And the one I remember best was the one that swept Hitler into power on the heels of the Reichstag Fire frame-up. You remember that, don't you, Quent?

## REYNOLDS

I sure do. We were both there for the trial.

## GUNTHER

So, Quent, the thing that strikes me hardest in this campaign is the debased kind of weapon the Republican Party is stooping to use. For it seems to me that Dewey and his clique are making use of every device that shocked and horrified the civilized world during Hitler's rise to power. First, the wanton use of the lie as a political instrument. This was one of Hitler's chief weapons, you remember, and the theory on how it could be used was set forth plainly in Mein Kampf. Second, the incessant attempt to drag in such completely extraneous issues as the Communist bogey. And finally, the deliberate attempt to muddle people and to stir up the ugliest possible passions on a racist level.

## WELLES

Yes, John, the whole Dewey campaign is based on Hitler's favorite trick of the big lie. Tell it often enough and make it big, Hitler says, and the people will believe it. Well, we've heard a lot of big lies from the Deweyite Republicans. Here's one I don't think anybody's even bothered to deny up to now. It's the lie about Hillman and Browder.

## VAN DOREN

I've heard of them.

**REYNOLDS**  
I suppose there are some people who really believe that is a partnership.

## GUNTHER

Some people will believe anything.

## WELLES

The fact is, John, that Sidney Hillman, the head of the CIO Political Action Committee, has never met Earl Browder.

## REYNOLDS

That's right, Orson.

## WELLES

Hillman hasn't any connection with communism or the Communist Party. Putting their names together doesn't make them friends or partners or fellow conspirators. The two men don't even know each other. But speaking of Hillman's partners—he has a real one, and this partner the Deweyites have never mentioned—but the history books will. Here it is: a real partnership—Hillman and Knudsen.

## VAN DOREN

I've heard of them, too.

## WELLES

That's Sidney Hillman and Lieut. Gen. Bill Knudsen, who together did such great work on our American production job. That's not a fake, that's a fact. Of course, what Gov. Bricker keeps reminding us of is a fact, too. Sidney Hillman, like a lot of other great Americans, wasn't born in this country—the Deweyites haven't even been above reproaching Hillman for being foreign-born.

## REYNOLDS

Foreign-born—so is Bill Knudsen.

## GUNTHER

Let me say again how shocking it is to find such Nazi tricks used in our country. I remember those tricks so well. When they speak those words "foreign-born," they want you to read the words Jewish, Catholic or any minority they happen to dislike. And it's the same thing when they use the words "foreign influence" or "Communist." Hasn't Hitler taught us a costly enough lesson now? You can't just be polite about it. Hitler isn't polite. We're fighting a war against the people who invented that kind of a thing politically, who rose to power telling these same lies.

Then Reynolds referred to the current issue of the Catholic weekly, *The Commonweal*. It denied that Sidney Hillman was a Communist. In part Reynolds quoted: "Sidney Hillman is today as good an example as you could find in America of the labor leader who preaches and practices the theory of capital-labor cooperation for mutual interest. Actually

a typical speech of Hillman's on the function of labor in industry sounds far more like a papal encyclical than a Marxist tract." I hate to keep repeating myself, gentlemen, but that's from the Catholic *Commonweal*.

The discussion then proceeded:

## WELLES

I'd like to say this about the red scare, the Communist threat, the Bolshevik menace, Quent. I think it's a phony because I think, and I know that Mr. Roosevelt thinks, that what we've got here in America now is better than communism. I think the people know it and I don't think they'll accept communism as a substitute. I think that communism only succeeds where it's an improvement, and I know it wouldn't be an improvement here.

No, I don't think we have anything to fear from the Communists. There aren't many of them.

But I think we have a lot to fear from the men who use communism as a word to smear liberalism. I think we have a lot to fear from the men who try to use the false issue of communism to halt American democratic progress. They're in bad company, those men who use the red scare to get votes. As John Gunther pointed out, the Nazis rose to power by the same lies. Adolf Hitler first seized power on the excuse that he was protecting his country from the reds.

In history there is not one instance where democracy has fallen to communism, but time after time, in country after country, in one democracy after another, the men who proclaim themselves as enemies of communism are revealed as the enemies of democracy and the wreckers of the democratic form of government.

## VAN DOREN

I guess we're all agreed here that communism is not a real issue in this election, and aren't we also agreed that Thomas Dewey is not conducting a responsible political campaign?

Then, as Van Doren put it, "they went on to discuss how the Dewey campaign has tried desperately to avoid the main issue in the world today—the war." On this they said in part:

## REYNOLDS

That's one issue the Deweyites have not discussed. At first, Mark, they tried desperately to prove that the war was over. The war was not an election issue. But then the names of Arnheim and Aachen crept into the headlines—and stayed there. The South China coast was

taken by the Japs.

## GUNTHER

Yes, Quent—which means that even with our great naval victory in the Philippines, we will still have to invade China, to secure beachheads on the China coast. And that may prove just as tough a job as Anzio and Salerno and Normandy.

## REYNOLDS

Exactly, John. And as soon as the Deweyites saw that this war was far from over (and I'm sure Mr. Churchill's confirmation of this yesterday can be taken as authoritative)—then the Dewey boys became painfully silent on the subject. The gang that writes Dewey's speeches were smart not to remind the American people that this "change" they were clamoring for, would mean the needless sacrifice of thousands of American lives.

## VAN DOREN

I think that point is important enough to warrant some elaboration, Quent.

## REYNOLDS

Well, you change your war leadership now—you change from a man who has been running the best-managed war in our history to a man who admits he knows nothing about military affairs—and you're bound to have serious delays and mistakes at the start.

Then they added:

## WELLES

You know, Quent Reynolds has done a lot of traveling in this campaign, and I think he will bear this out—I know in all the communities I've been, I've found otherwise thoughtful mothers seriously troubled by Dewey's shameless lie that the President is plotting to keep our fighting men in uniform past their need of service. Quent, you've been to all our fighting fronts. I think you're the man to answer that one.

## REYNOLDS

I can't say anything more on this subject than the President has already said—and we've already heard from the Commander-in-Chief. I think that a man with four sons in the war is very anxious to have them home as soon as possible.

## WELLES

There's a very good reason why the Germans want Roosevelt defeated. They want a soft peace and they also want the war to last longer so they can get it.

## REYNOLDS

If Dewey is elected President our fighting men are going to stay in uniform longer because they're going to have to fight longer. It's just as simple as that.

## GUNTHER

It's very simple, Quent—the alternatives in this election boil down to this. With Dewey: a long war and a short peace; with Roosevelt: a short war and a long peace.

## GROPPERGRAMS



Tom, Tom, the Piper's son  
Did a jig in the way he run  
The jig was near but Tom was beat,  
'Cause Hoover APPLES  
ain't no treat!

If Gropper can use your original gag you will receive \$1. Address: Groppergrams, care Daily Worker, 50 E. 13 St.

## WHAT'S ON

RATES: What's On notices for the Daily and The Worker are 35¢ per line (6 words to a line—3 lines minimum).  
DEADLINE: Daily at 12 Noon. For Sunday, Wednesday at 4 P.M.

### Tomorrow—Manhattan

"HEAR THE RETURNS"—a blow-by-blow account of the election returns, beginning at nine o'clock and lasting until midnight, with running commentary by Harold Collins. Entertainment and dancing. Jefferson School, 575 Sixth Ave. Tuesday, November 7th.

## See Record ALP Vote in 14th District, Brooklyn; King Strong

The American Labor Party's campaign in Brooklyn's 14th Congressional District promises an overwhelming vote for President Roosevelt and the largest ALP vote on record to James V. King, ALP Congressional candidate and president of the CIO New York District, State, County and Municipal Workers.

In this district, according to Dave Rosenberg, ALP campaign manager, more than 40 percent of the registered voters will cast their ballots for FDR on Row C, the ALP line, with the result that FDR will carry the area by a 75,000 majority. The 14th—which includes Coney Island, Bath Beach, Bensonhurst, Midwood, Flatbush and other sections, achieved the largest registration per election district in the entire city, with a registration of 147,000, exclusive of a soldier vote between 7,000 and 8,000.

### MASS CANVASSING

More than 600 canvassers are out daily—with 900 expected tomorrow—for FDR and King. They're canvassing a population which is 70 percent Jewish, 15 percent Italian, 5 percent Irish and 10 percent other national groups. The new ALP clubs were organized

in the Italian district during the course of the campaign.

King's opponents are Leo Rayfiel, Democratic Assemblyman with not too good a record, and Bernard Levy, Republican, who is not conceded the slightest chance of winning since Republicans are rare in this area. King's chance has been made difficult by the fact that the Liberal Party has endorsed Rayfiel.

Running along with King are Victor Rabinowitz, State Senatorial candidate in the 15th Senatorial District; Mrs. Minnie Weiner, State Assembly candidate in the 2nd A. D., and Richard Mazza, State Assembly candidate in the 16th A. D.

## Hold Doctor in Mass. In Abortion Case

NORTH ADAMS, Mass., Nov. 5 (UP).—Dr. Wilfred A. Brosseau, 73, a practicing physician here for 35 years, was ordered held in \$2,000 bail today for the Berkshire County Grand Jury after he pleaded guilty in district court to a charge of illegally performing an abortion on a 40-year-old Pittsfield mother of four



JAMES V. KING

## Pro-Fascist Clique Active in Paraguay

MONTEVIDEO, Nov. 5 (ALN).—A coup d'etat in Paraguay was imminent in the middle of August, but was postponed when the Argentine Colonels' Lodge (GOU) government instructed the pro-Nazi War Front in that country to delay action until the end of the war in Europe, it was reliably reported here.

As a result, the War Front and President Higinio Morinigo have temporarily reconciled their differences. President Morinigo, however, is pledged to oust the remaining democrats from administrative posts.

Those expected to be purged shortly are Col. Chavez del Valle, chief of police, and Col. Basilio Caballero Irala, president of the National Labor Department. The official press has initiated strong attacks against them.

## HEAR ELECTION RETURNS and CELEBRATE

### F. D. R.'s VICTORY

Tomorrow Night  
NOVEMBER 7th

at the

### RUSSIAN SKAZKA

227 W. 46th St.  
CH. 4-9229

## CAMP BEACON HOTEL

(55 Miles from N. Y.)

### REOPENING Friday, Nov. 17

Make reservations now for Thanksgiving Week-End

RATES \$35 Weekly, \$6 Daily  
Mickey Horwitz, Mgr.  
BEACON, N. Y. • Tel. Beacon 731  
N. Y. Office 267 4th Ave. - ST. 9-0024  
Bronx Office Phone OL. 5-6900







# Why America's Writers and Artists Are for FDR

## The Mind of the Deweyite Is a Curious Thing—Corwin

— By Norman Corwin —

The capacity of the mind of the practicing Deweyite is a curious thing. Ten minutes of slow philosophy over a glass of tea will inevitably lead one to the conclusion that even that large class of dumb brutes which happen to include man's best friend, the dog, knows more about the war than the Republican National Committee.

It works out this way: All creatures living in the earth and air have felt the shock of war; the overtaken cow lies with burst udder on the hummock; no worm is safe; the bomb digs deeper than the mole; depth bombs blow up whole nations of schooling fish; in the heavens the eagle is outflown, or mangled on the tail assembly.

As I say, all fish and fowl have heard about it, but the Tory candidate for office and his chum, the pompous editor, have not; with malice aforethought Bertie signals the press room, and transforms anonymous woodpulp into a published lie. The dancers of Ball can give eye-witness information and the children of Iceland report on the progress of war, but from the unimpressed New York Republican who has not heard the tidings, expect no more than local and continued mouthings, stale and immoderate, with increasing wind. This is the year for it.

### POISON IS POISON

Evil is slicker than at first believed, and the incident in the Garden (Eden, not Madison Square) has been improved on many times. The mere fact that the Colonel's newspaper is published, recognized and carried through the mails, doesn't automatically mean it's any good. Poison is poison even if it sells for soda pop. And when the candidate for office runs against the dead and wounded, saying they died for exactly nothing, then the tactics call for you to take pins from the battle map of Germany and stick them in the county seat.

War has a voice of a million muzzles which, though amplified by death and taxes, still is a whisper in the ear of the Grand Old Party.

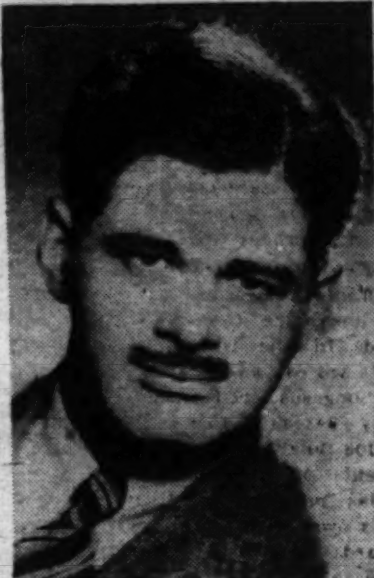
## Japan Wants Dewey to Win

— By Carl Crow —

Author of "400,000,000 Customers"

If there were no other reason for me to oppose the election of Dewey as President I would oppose it because I know that his election would confuse our friends and encourage our enemies and would most probably prolong the war. In spite of any statements he has made or may make on foreign policy, the Republican Party is known all over the world as a party which has opposed or given luke-warm support to lend-lease and has jibed at the "good neighbor policy" in Latin-America. His election could only be interpreted as a repudiation of these policies.

I think I know exactly how the Chinese would feel. They would be sure that the inadequate help they have received in the past would be still more restricted. The British and Russian have certainly not overlooked the fact that the papers which are constantly stirring up distrust against their countries are the papers which support Dewey. In Latin-America everyone would wonder what is going to replace the "good neighbor policy." Republicans have attacked it so consistently that they cannot well continue it. Latin-Americans have long memories for slights and injuries. We have well nigh forgotten Teddy Roosevelt's "big stick" and "dollar diplomacy," but they still rankle in memories of people living south of the Rio Grande. I was in South America during the presidential campaign four years ago and listened to the election returns in Buenos Aires. There was no doubt but that practically all South Amer-



NORMAN CORWIN

You can cry to an old-guard Republican: "Look to the East! Your countrymen die for the cause and you!"—and he will look at his navel, through which turns the axis of the earth.

You can admonish him, "We are liberating Europe! We advance on all fronts! The armies of free people are driving to Berlin!" And he will make tidy notes of the campaign and point to total victory in the state of Maine, instruct the Army in technique of occupation, praise generals and damn the general's commander, charge the foreign-born with being foreign-born.

He will say, "You make me sick, you and your people with a Capital P." At that point you can break the news to him: The People shall remain in capitals, coming before Princes in the alphabet of things, and in the eyes of free men now and in the future, the unwashed shall be white as snow, even if the dirt and smell of battle lingers on them for a generation.



FRANK SINATRA

## Youth Need FDR To Guide Future

— By Frank Sinatra —

Sometimes it isn't fun to be an entertainer. (I know what you're thinking, and that isn't what I mean.) It's no fun at a time like this when lots of us in the entertainment field would like to speak our minds on some pretty serious subjects, and then hesitate... will we be taken seriously? Well, I didn't hesitate very long. It's about time all of us performers realized that we're citizens first and actors after that. And I think that if we speak right from the heart on things we really feel deeply about, people are going to stop and listen.

These are critical times, and if we make the wrong choice at a moment like this, it's going to mean a lot of heartaches for millions of people not only all over the country but all over the world. That's why I can't restrict my vocal efforts to popular ballads these days.

I've come into contact with large numbers of our young people in all parts of the country. They're fine kids, and they deserve to inherit a nation in good working order, a government that will give them the best life possible. If they were old enough to vote in this election, there is no doubt that they would choose Franklin D. Roosevelt. Since they aren't, it's up to us to speak for them.

Our President has led us successfully through some of the darkest years of our history. And there's a tough road ahead. We need him now, more than ever. There's been a lot of slugging below the belt by the opposition, but I don't think many Americans will fall for that routine. It's been done too often before. Even grade school youngsters recognize it as corny.

I'm proud to be able to add my voice to the chorus singing out for the greatest American alive today: Franklin D. Roosevelt.

The above articles by Norman Corwin, Frank Sinatra and Carl Crow are reprinted through the courtesy of the Independent Voters Committee of the Arts and Sciences for Roosevelt.

## Book Week For Children

Children's Book Week will be officially opened this year with a gala luncheon in the Grand Ballroom of the Hotel Astor with a distinguished list of speakers. Sponsoring organizations are: The Association of Junior Leagues, The Child Study Association of America, the Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts, and Camp Fire Girls, the Women's Committee of the National Council for American-Soviet Friendship, and the Women's Council for Postwar Europe.

This year, Book Week—Nov. 12-18—has as its theme, United Through Books, and for the first time, it will be celebrated internationally.

Join the Blue Star Brigade—that mighty home front army organized to sell war bonds during the Sixth War Loan. Enroll at your local War Bond office or call Circle 6-1369.

## Charles Boyer Casts Ballot For Victory and Prosperity

— By Charles Boyer —

I am very proud to be taking part in a great political campaign, very happy that I am now an American and privileged to help make democracy work. On next Tuesday, I will cast my first ballot as an American citizen. Believe me when I tell you that this is one of the most important events in my life—for many reasons.

A great many years ago in France I had the same privilege. I could vote there too. I was a citizen of France. There too I could make my vote play its part in determining the destinies of that great country.

Frankly, truthfully, I did not use that privilege—and I was not alone. Most of the people in the theater and in the cinema did not concern themselves with politics. They were indifferent.

The responsibility of the citizen in a democracy was something for the other fellow, not for yourself. I need not tell you the tragic results of this attitude... the scarred body of France bears witness to it.

This much I can tell you that out of the bitter agonies of the past five years—the people of France are determined as one man, never again to lose their democracy through neglect.

### PEACE IS INDIVISIBLE

They will guard it well and they will work at it. For that is their responsibility now not only to themselves, but to the rest of the world. And especially do they look to us, to "we Americans"—and I say that proudly—to do the same. For they know just as we know, that democracy like peace, is indivisible.

And that all the decent men and women of the world want both—in our time and in our children's time. And they know too, just like we do, that the one man who stands as a symbol of that deep desire in the hearts of men—is the President of the United States. He is more than just a symbol. He is the living guarantee to all of us that what we fight for will come to pass. That there will be peace in the world, that there will be prosperity, and that there will be happiness.

I go to the polls next Tuesday

Voltaire's brilliant satirical novel *Candide* is dramatized on The World's Great Novels, NBC University of the Air literature series, Saturday, Nov. 11 (NBC, 7:00 p.m.). Andre Maurois is commentator.

Published in 1759, *Candide* was written by Voltaire to hold up to ridicule the facile optimism current in the 18th century. The author determined to completely overthrow this creed with a burlesque narrative in which this optimism would be reduced to the level of absurdity.

### Voltaire Novel

### On the Air

Published in 1759, *Candide* was written by Voltaire to hold up to ridicule the facile optimism current in the 18th century. The author determined to completely overthrow this creed with a burlesque narrative in which this optimism would be reduced to the level of absurdity.



CHARLES BOYER

with a deep sense of responsibility. I cast my ballot not only for myself, but for my son. He is ten months old. I want him to grow up in a world which is dedicated to building instead of destroying. I am not alone in this desire. Millions of my fellow Americans wish the same thing for their children. Neither am I alone in my deep conviction that this kind of world is only possible through the reelection of one of the great men of our time—Franklin Delano Roosevelt. To what he believes in, to what he fights for, I dedicate my vote.

(Text of speech delivered at the "Everybody for Roosevelt" Rally, Madison Square Garden, Nov. 2.)

### THE STAGE

### GERTRUDE NIESEN IN FOLLOW THE GIRLS

with JACKIE GLEASON  
Master West-Irina Batanova-Tim Herbert  
44th ST. THEATRE, W. of 5th Ave. L.A. 4-4337  
Evs. 8:30 Sharp. Mats. WED. and SAT. 2:30  
Out-of-Town Mail Orders Given Prompt Attention

### THE THEATRE GUILD presents JACOBOWSKY and COLONEL

(in association with Jack M. Skirball)  
The FRANK WERFEL-S. N. BENHMAN COMEDY  
Staged by ELIA KAZAN  
Louis CALHEIN-Oscar KARLWEIS  
MARIANNE STEWART  
MARTIN BECK - 45th St. W. of 8th Ave.  
Evenings 8:30. Matinees THURS. and SAT. 2:30

### "A dramatic thunderbolt."—Winchell LILLIAN HELLMAN'S NEW PLAY CORNELIA OTIS DENNIS DUDLEY SKINNER KING DIGGES

THE SEARCHING WIND  
Evs. 8:40. Matinees WED. and SAT. 2:40  
FULTON Theatre, 40th St., W. of 5th Ave

### 5th Year! "A PERFECT COMEDY."—ATKINSON, Times

### LIFE WITH FATHER

with ARTHUR MARGETSON  
NYDIA WESTMAN  
EMPIRE THEA. 5th Ave & 40th St. PE. 6-9540  
Evenings 8:30. Matinees WED. and SAT. at 2:40

### MICHAEL TODD presents BOBBY CLARK in MEXICAN HAYRIDE

by Herbert & Dorothy Fields  
Staged by HASSARD SHORT  
SONGS BY COLE PORTER  
WINTER GARDEN, 5th Ave & 50th St. Cl. 7-5101  
Evs. 8:30. Mats. Wed. & Sat., 2:30

### MOTION PICTURES

RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL  
50th St. & 6th Ave. Doors Open 9:30 A.M.  
HELD OVER FOURTH WEEK!  
Greer Garson • Walter Pidgeon  
in Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer's  
"MRS. PARKINGTON"  
Edward Arnold Adap. Macdonald Cecil Kolosvary  
Spectacular Stage Presentation  
Picture at 10:10, 1:15, 4:15, 7:11, 10:17  
1st Mezzanine Seats Reserved Circle 6-6000

### IRVING PLACE

14th St. & Union Square • GR. 4-6975  
Plus: JEAN GABIN  
Eric Von STROHEIM

### GRAND ILLUSION

... NEWS  
3RD BIG WEEK!

A Sensational Film from the Heart of War-torn Russia!

### The Rainbow

Based on Wanda Wasth's State Prize Novel  
STANLEY  
7th Ave. Bklyn. 42nd St. 42nd St.

CITY  
14th St. 40th St.  
2 SOLDIERS  
A TALE OF THE RED ARMY  
AND THE HEROIC DAYS OF THE  
DEFENSE OF LENINGRAD  
ALSO  
GARY GRANT • GINGER ROGERS  
ONCE UPON A HONEYMOON

ASCOT DARRYL F. ZANUCK'S  
WILSON  
IN TECHNICOLOR

Buy War Bonds For Victory



# Late Bulletins

## B-29's Stage Longest Raid, Hit Singapore, Sumatra

WASHINGTON, Nov. 5 (UP)—B-29 Superfortresses in the longest mission ever flown by military planes by daylight have attacked dockyards and repair facilities at Singapore and oil refineries in Sumatra, it was announced today, and Japan reported a second American reconnaissance flight over the Tokyo end of her homeland.

As the great India-based forts at-

tacked Singapore in force, hitting the largest drydock at that great British naval base, Allied Southeast Asia headquarters announced new attacks on Rangoon, Burma, which the forts had hit Friday, and the Japanese base of Vinh, on the Indo-China coast. Tokyo reported a 300-plane attack on Manila and the Legaspi area of Luzon in the Philippines.

## Dewey Failed to Camouflage His Defeatism—Izvestia

MOSCOW, Nov. 5 (UP). — The newspaper Izvestia said today that the election of President Roosevelt was certain on the basis of polls by experts and at the same time it attacked the "groups" behind Gov. Thomas E. Dewey, asserting that the course of the campaign had shown they were not supported by the broad masses of the American people.

Izvestia reported rumors alleged to be circulating in United States press circles that Republicans might be planning to announce a faked attempt on Dewey's life and attribute it to Communists in a last-minute effort to win the election. Izvestia said that the Reichstag fire in 1933, which the Nazis blamed on the Communists, was a similar fake staged by Adolf Hitler as a pretext to seize absolute power in Germany.

"The campaign is going on in the midst of war while the best Amer-

ican sons are fighting against fascism in union with all freedom loving peoples for peace and international cooperation," Izvestia said.

### FAILED IN CAMOUFLAGE

"Dewey tried to keep aloof from defeatist and isolationist ideas and the most compromised fascist leaders such as Hamilton Fish and Gerald Smith.

"But the fascist sympathies and German ties of those who constitute the Republican staff and those who finance Dewey are well known.

"Dewey was not careful enough not to reveal the names of those who in case of his victory would lead the Senate and House of Representatives.

"He named the well known isolationists Vandenberg and Taft, one of the most reactionary leaders of the Republican Party. (Senators Arthur H. Vandenberg, R., Mich., and Robert A. Taft, R., Ohio.)

## FDR Sweep Seen in Big Vote

(Continued from Page 1)

The vital race for U. S. Senate in the state appears more doubtful than the Presidential race. Despite Sen. Robert F. Wagner's magnificent record both in the foreign and domestic spheres, the campaign conducted against him by reactionary clerical circles has caused some defections in the Democratic machine itself, while Gov. Dewey, through a combination of intimidation and bribery, has been able to make some inroads in a few official AFL circles.

His opponent, Thomas J. Curran, is a GOP machine hack who controls the Manhattan Republican organization, and is known as a bigoted arch-reactionary whose political views have paralleled the worst defeatists in the Republican Party.

Several Congressional seats are in doubt in the state. National interest is centered on the fight against Rep. Hamilton Fish in the 29th district. His opponent, Augustus W. Bennet, an independent Republican who is also the Democratic, American Labor and Liberal Party candidate, is given an excellent chance to beat Fish after having given him a close race in the GOP primaries in August. Bennet is getting heavy support from Republicans, who are backing him largely on the "Good Government"

line established especially for his candidacy.

In the 42nd district in the Buffalo-Niagara area, there is a similar lineup behind William Haessler, independent Republican opposing the reactionary Walter G. Andrews. Haessler is also the Democratic and American Labor Party candidate.

### BUFFALO PROSPECTS

In Buffalo's 43rd and 44th districts, Democratic-ALP candidate who support FDR's policies are accorded a fairly good chance to win seats now held by Republicans. In Rochester's 40th district and in 31st district, comprising the Schenectady-Gloversville-Amsterdam area, there is also some likelihood of Democratic-ALP candidates winning GOP seats.

In New York City, two Republican seats are under fire, the 16th and the 17th in Staten Island and Manhattan. There is a fair chance for the Democratic-ALP candidate to take the 16th from Ellsworth Buck, GOP incumbent.

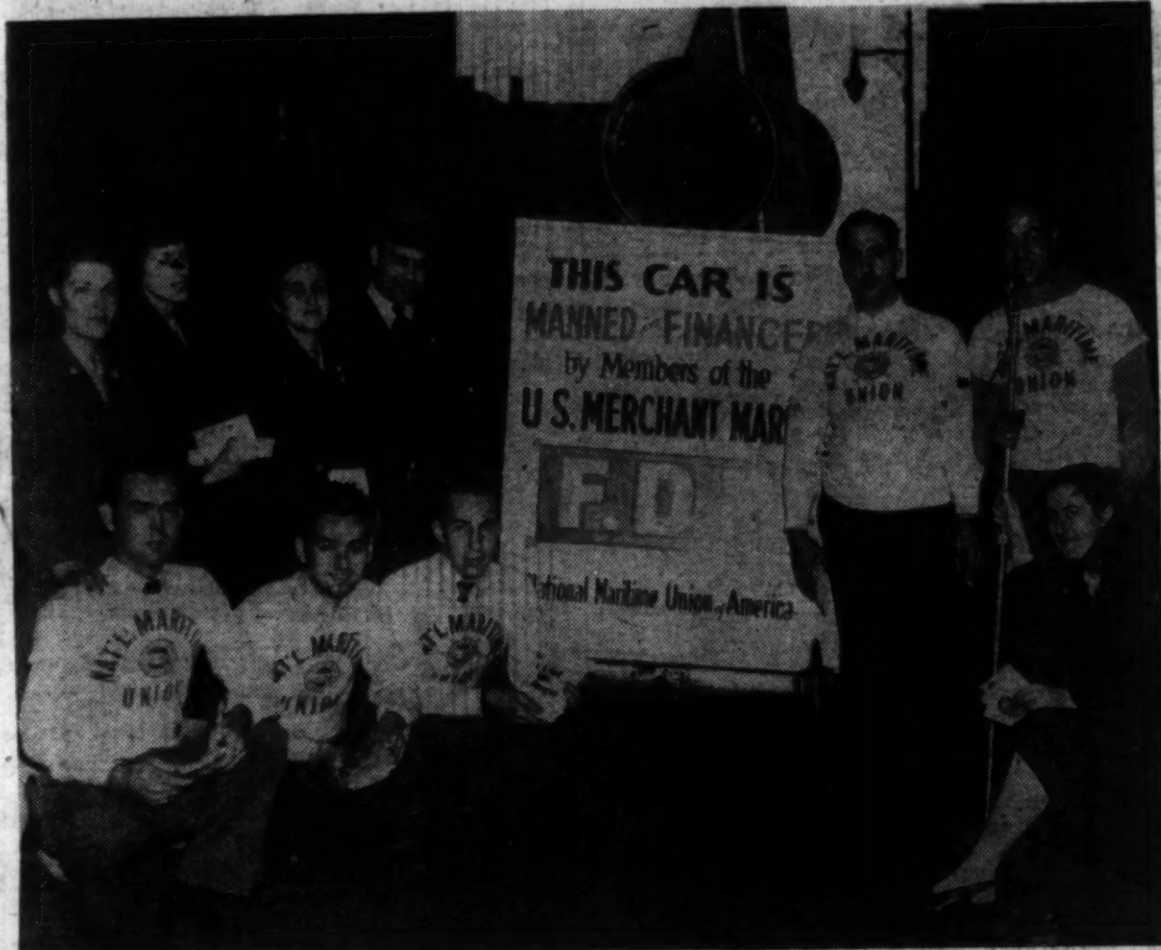
Republicans, however, are hopeful of capturing two new congressional districts in Queens, which now will have four seats in place of one. Thus, there is a chance of displacing five GOP congressmen with pro-FDR men and two with liberal Republicans, while the GOP hopes to pick up two new seats.

## Pinamopan on Leyte Under Attack

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, Leyte, Monday, Nov. 6 (UP).—Striking by land and sea, U.S. 24th Division troops brought the Japanese stronghold of Pinamopan, on the north coast of Leyte, under assault today in a drive to blast open the road leading south to Ormoc.

# Daily Worker

New York, Monday, November 6, 1944



Seamen stump to keep FDR at the helm of the ship of state—National Maritime Union caravan, complete with sound truck, tours Philadelphia promoting votes for the President.

## Soviet War Heroes Celebrate Birthdays on Nov. 7 Anniversary

By JOHN GIBBONS

MOSCOW, Nov. 5.—On Tuesday when the Soviet State celebrates its 27th anniversary not a few of her fighting sons will be celebrating their 27th birthday.

Among the 27-year-olds, Major Dmitry Glinka, twice cited a Hero of the Soviet Union. He is a fighter pilot with 30 red stars gleaming on the fuselage of his Yak, one for each enemy plane he has shot down.

Dmitry Glinka hails from Krivoi Rog where in his teens he worked alongside his father and brothers in the iron ore mines. Working in the darkness of the iron mines, young Dmitry used to dream of soaring skywards in the bracing air over the boundless steppes.

When the iron-ore mines trade union opened its flying club, young Glinka became a charter member. When the time came for him to put in his two years of service in the Red Army he already had a pilot's certificate. When Hitler launched his attack, Glinka took to the air with the rank of lieutenant.

Glinka fought in the skies over the Ukraine, Crimea, Caucasus, Kuban and in dog-fights over the rooftops of his native Krivoi Rog. The Junkers, Heinkels, Messerschmitts and Fock Wulfs all fell under the unerring fire from his cannon and machine guns.

### COLONEL OF TANK BRIGADE

When he received his first Hero of the Soviet Union award, he had 146 combat flights to his credit and had bagged his 15th enemy plane. In

recognition of his doubling that number, the government duplicated his award.

Three times wounded in three years, Glinka is still flying as strong as ever and looking forward with delight to Tuesday's double birthday, his own and that of his country.

Hero of the Soviet Union Ivan Proshin, colonel of a tank brigade, is another fighting man who will celebrate his 27th birthday on Tuesday. He entered the Kharkov Tank School at the age of 18 and has remained with the tanks ever since. It was at the Mannerheim Line in 1941 where he won his award.

Moscow, 1941, Stalingrad, 1942, Kursk, 1943, East Prussia, 1944—these are but a few battles in which he has fought victoriously against the German panzers. In addition to his Hero's Gold Star, this young colonel wears two Orders of Lenin, Order of the Red Banner and Order of Suvorov.

The third in our list of Nov. 7 heroes is a lieutenant colonel in the infantry, Ivan Leyusenko. He farmed in the Ukraine until the Hitler invasion and upon joining the Red Army won rapid promotion from noncom to lieutenant.

He was one of the first Red Army officers to force the Dnepr River in the crossing that dismayed the enemy with its speed, efficiency and daring with which it was effected.

When the Germans tried to liquidate the bridgehead and throw his battalion back to the river, Leyusenko turned tide of battle and took 600 prisoners. That deed won for him the Hero of the Soviet award, distinction and the promotion to his present rank.

Together with his regiment of guardsmen, Lieut. Col. Leyusenko battled his way across the Carpathians and is now helping to liberate Czechoslovakia. The Carpathian campaign won for him the Order of Suvorov.

The heroes who brought into being the Soviet Union in 1917 have begotten heroes for whom neither rivers, plains, mountains, mud, snow nor Prussian walls are insurmountable obstacles.

PINKY RANKIN

THE STORY BEHIND VOGEL'S DEATH GOES BACK ABOUT A MONTH... TO A SECTION OF OCCUPIED HOLLAND.

TWO GUERRILLAS ARE BUSY PICKING OFF NAZIS...



AH! YOU ARE IMPROVING, SON! NOW WHEN YOU KILL A NAZI, I SEE WHAT I HAVEN'T SEEN BEFORE... A GLEAM IN YOUR EYES -- A DIFFERENT EXPRESSION -- YOU ARE IMPROVING, PINKY!

